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# Community and Parole Orders Western Australia 2006



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## **Preface**

This Statistical Report examines community and parole orders in Western Australia during 2006 and is part of a series of online statistical reports allowing access to a wide range of criminal justice information. Other reports in the series will follow, covering adult court records, children's court appearances and lock-ups. Henceforth, the complete series for each year will replace information previously published in our annual report *Crime and Justice Statistics for Western Australia*.

This series is made possible by the co-operation of the Western Australia Police Service, Department of the Attorney General, and Department of Corrective Services. The goodwill and constructive working relationships between the Centre and these organizations has ensured the continuing production of its statistical report series for nearly two decades.

Within the Centre, this series is the product of teamwork, patience and a commitment to collecting, collating and analyzing data. The meticulous tasks of data validation and extraction, producing statistics, and assembling the report were the responsibilities of John Fernandez, Anna Ferrante, Nini Loh, Max Maller, Matt Walsh and Wendy Wrapson.

Frank Morgan  
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# 1

## Introduction

This report describes offenders serving community-based orders, including information on offenders on work release programs and those released on parole.

Community corrections data have been extracted from the computerised records of the Community and Juvenile Justice Division of the Department of Corrective Services. This division has responsibility for the supervision of offenders (adult and juvenile) serving non-custodial orders such as intensive supervision orders, community-based orders and work and development orders. In addition, the division supervises offenders released on parole, as well as those prisoners participating in work release and home detention programs (see generally *Prisons Act 1981*, *Offenders Community Corrections Act 1988*, *Community Corrections Legislation Amendment Act 1990*, *Young Offenders Act 1994*, *Sentencing Act 1995*, *Sentence Administration Act 2003* and *Sentencing Legislation Amendment and Repeal Act 2003*).

In December 2005, the computer-based Community Based Corrections (CBC) System was replaced by the new Community Business Information (C-BIS) System. The new System is expected to enhance and considerably improve the quality and content of information processed and held by the Community Justice Division. All the community corrections information provided in this Report was extracted from the new C-BIS system, despite its commencement late in the year, as all data collected in the old system was moved over to the new system.

## 2

## Community-Based Orders

Table 1 presents trends in the use of community-based orders from 1997 to 2006<sup>1</sup>. During 2006, a new post-sentence Order in the form of conditional suspended imprisonment (CSI) began to appear. These were enabled by the *Sentencing Legislation Amendment Act 2004*, which amended the *Sentencing Act 1995*, the *Sentence Administration Act 2003*, with consequential amendments to other (relevant) Acts. The Government initially intended the use of such Orders to be for prescribed specialty courts such as the Perth Drug Court but with provision for their use to be extended by regulation to other courts. There were 199 CSI Orders imposed in 2006.

Intensive supervision orders (ISO) and community-based orders (CBO) commenced in 1997 and since then they have increased by 54.0% and 71.4%, respectively. Figures for work and development orders (WDO) and state parole orders (SP) peaked to 2,901 and 1,837 respectively in 2001, before they decreased to 2,000 and 1,454 in 2004. In 2006, the WDO figures has further decreased to 1,209; while compared with the 2004 figures, the state parole orders have increased by 5.3% to 1,531 in 2006. Table 1 shows a notable increase in conditional bail orders (BH) in 2004<sup>2</sup> and compared with the 2005 figures, which was another increase to 455, the conditional bail orders have decreased by 7.9% to 419; while monitored bail orders (HB) ceased at the end of 2005.

The number of CEO parole orders issued in 2005 and 2006 (392 and 360, respectively) are considerable increases on the number of home detention orders issued to prisoners in 2003 (212). The likely explanation for this is that CEO parole is a mandatory release for eligible prisoners<sup>3</sup>, whereas prisoners previously needed to apply for home detention orders and many did not; given the considerably more onerous conditions applicable.

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1. Refer to previous reports for the trends of community-based orders prior to 1997.
  2. This increase is, according to the advice of the Department of Corrective Services, due principally to a changed recording practice. Prior to 2004, conditional bail orders for participants of the Courts Assessment Treatment Service (Drugs Court) were not recorded in the Community Based Corrections computer system.
  3. Anyone who is not a 'prescribed prisoner'. Refer to 'New Sentencing Regime for Western Australia' document available on the Department of Corrective Services website.

**Table 1: Trends in all types of community-based orders, 1997–2006**

Year	CSI	PSO <sup>(a)</sup>	ISO	CBO	WDO	Parole		Home Detention			WRO/ RRO <sup>(d)</sup>	Total
						SP	CEO <sup>(a)</sup>	HP <sup>(b)</sup>	HB	BH		
1997	–	–	1,051	2,412	1,311	1,341	–	179	88	5	162	6,549
1998	–	–	918	2,279	2,880	1,328	–	305	125	8	101	7,944
1999	–	–	946	2,488	2,101	1,494	–	491	56	9	90	7,675
2000	–	–	1,134	2,831	2,251	1,679	–	414	44	58	80	8,491
2001	–	–	1,413	3,427	2,901	1,837	–	331	76	92	128	10,205
2002	–	–	1,265	3,600	2,065	1,682	–	262	59	112	128	9,173
2003	–	59	1,398	3,482	1,865	1,659	20	212	59	106	134	8,994
2004	–	187	1,545	3,884	2,000	1,454	354	–	47	350	124 <sup>(e)</sup>	9,945
2005	–	226	1,681	3,986	1,456	1,583	392	–	63	455	97	9,939
2006	199	293	1,619	4,134	1,209	1,531	360	–	–	419 <sup>(c)</sup>	48	9,812

- (a) Pre-sentence orders (PSO) and CEO-parole orders (CEO) were introduced in 2003.
- (b) Home detention orders as a form of early release from prison (HP) were replaced by CEO-parole orders in 2003.
- (c) Including 23 orders with Electronic Surveillance as one of the additional requirements.
- (d) Work release orders (WRO) were replaced by re-entry release orders (RRO) in 2004.
- (e) Comprising 100 re-entry release orders and 24 work release orders.

**Table 2: Summary statistics relating to community-based orders, 2006**

	CSI	PSO	ISO	CBO	WDO	Parole		Home Detention	RRO	Total
						SP	CEO	BH		
<b>Total orders issued</b>	<b>199</b>	<b>293</b>	<b>1,619</b>	<b>4,134</b>	<b>1,209</b>	<b>1,531</b>	<b>360</b>	<b>419</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>9,812</b>
<b>Indigenous status</b>										
Indigenous	41	103	455	1,652	790	629	222	81	3	3,976
Non-Indigenous	158	190	1,164	2,481	415	902	138	338	45	5,831
Unknown	0	0	0	1	4	0	0	0	0	5
% Indigenous	20.603	35.154	28.1	40.0	65.3	41.1	61.7	19.3	6.3	40.5
<b>Sex</b>										
Males	160	236	1,234	2,846	884	1,380	307	348	43	7,438
Females	39	57	385	1,288	325	151	53	71	5	2,374
% Male	80.4	80.5	76.2	68.8	73.1	90.1	85.3	83.1	89.6	75.8
<b>Age</b>										
18-25 years	85	100	715	1,755	360	380	106	160	11	3,672
26+ years	114	193	904	2,379	849	1,151	291	259	37	6,177
% aged 18-25 years	42.7	34.1	44.2	42.5	29.8	24.8	29.4	38.2	22.9	37.4
<b>Most serious offence</b>										
Against person	85	137	626	1,572	509	761	184	161	12	4,047
Property	45	76	547	1,234	184	378	40	133	15	2,652
Other <sup>(a)</sup>	69	80	446	2,328	516	392	136	125	21	4,113
% Against person	42.7	46.8	38.7	38.0	42.1	49.7	51.1	38.4	25.0	41.2

- (a) 'Other' offence type includes good order offences, drug offences and/or motor vehicle/driving-related offences

Table 2 summarises basic offender and offence characteristics for all types of community-based orders. Almost two thirds (65.3%) of WDOs were served by Indigenous persons and less than half (44.2%) of ISOs was served by offenders aged 25 years or less. A significant proportion (31.2%) of CBOs was served by female offenders while most state parole orders (90.1%) were served by male offenders.

## 2.1 Work and Development Orders

There were 1,209 WDOs served on offenders in 2006 – a decrease of 17.0% on 2005 figures<sup>4</sup>. Of these, 325 (26.9%) were issued to females and 790 (65.3%) to Indigenous persons. In 2006, as in earlier years, WDOs had a larger participation of Indigenous offenders than any other non-custodial order (see Table 2).

The mean age of offenders issued with WDOs was 32.7 years and 11.4% of offenders were 21 years or younger. Fifty per cent of orders were issued to offenders who were 31 years old or younger.

In all, these 1,209 WDOs were served by 1,126 distinct offenders. Offenders convicted of against the person offences, good order, burglary/theft and traffic/vehicle offences represented the largest group (51.3%, 15.9%, 11.6% and 11.1%). As Table 3 shows, a further 3.7% of WDOs were issued to drug offenders and also 3.7% to property damage offenders.

**Table 3: WDOs by major offence group, for all orders issued during the period and for all orders active at census, 2006**

Offence Group	Orders Issued		Census	
	n	%	n	%
Against the person	509	42.1	97	51.3
Burglary/Theft	146	12.1	22	11.6
Property damage	38	3.1	4	2.1
Good order	269	22.2	30	15.9
Drugs	49	4.1	7	3.7
Traffic/Vehicle	133	11.0	21	11.1
Other	55	4.5	7	3.7
Unknown	10	0.8	1	0.5
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,209</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>189</b>	<b>100</b>

**Figure 1: WDOs issued by Indigenous status and major offence group, 2006**

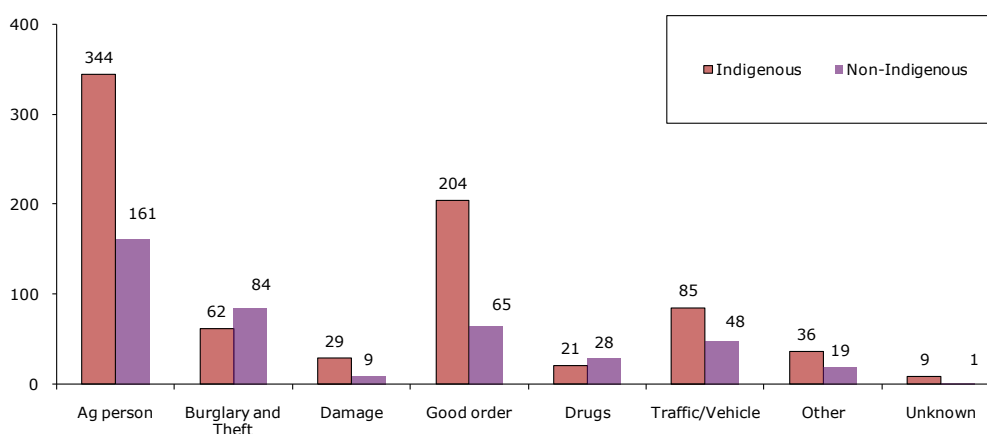


Figure 1 shows WDOs by offence group and Indigenous status. Indigenous persons were over-represented in property damage offences, good order, against the person and traffic/vehicle offences. Note that four cases of unknown Indigenous status are excluded.

**4.** Under the current fines enforcement system, offenders are served with WDOs only if they are without a driver's licence or vehicle licence and do not have the capacity to pay (including payment by seizure of goods).



## 2.2 Intensive Supervision Orders (ISO)

There were 1,619 ISOs served on offenders during 2006 – a decrease of 3.7% on 2005 figures. Of these, 23.8% were issued to females and 71.9% to non-Indigenous persons.

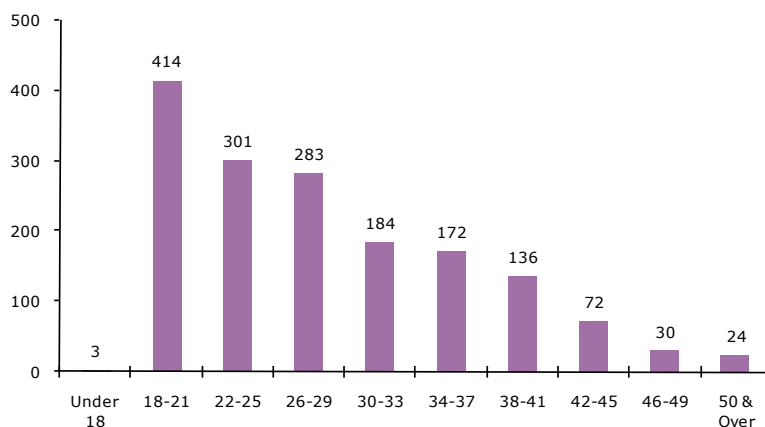
In all, these 1,619 ISOs were served by 1,215 distinct offenders. At census on 31 December 2006, 1,671 ISOs were current and the proportion issued to females was similar to those for all orders issued. Less than two thirds (61.5%) of ISOs were expected to be completed within 12 months.

**Table 4: Duration of ISOs issued in 2006**

Length of Order (in months)	Orders Issued	
	n	%
Less than 6	118	7.3
7-12	877	54.2
13-18	461	28.5
More than 18	163	10.1
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,619</b>	<b>100</b>

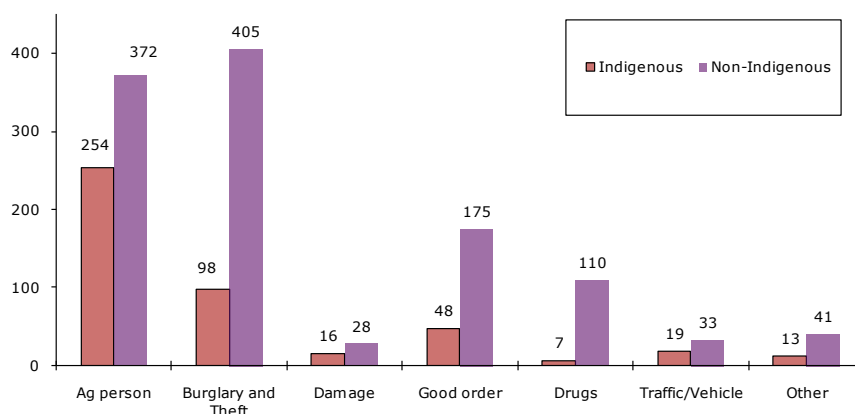
Figure 2 shows the age distribution of offenders issued with ISOs during 2006. Unlike work and development orders, ISOs were more likely to be issued to offenders in the younger age groups: 18-21 and 22-25. These two age groups accounted for 25.6% and 18.6% of ISOs issued during the period. The mean age of ISO offenders was 28.4 years and three quarters of them were 34 years or younger.

**Figure 2: Age of offenders issued with ISOs, 2006**



Less than two fifths (38.7%) of ISOs was issued to offenders convicted of against the person offences; of which 77.2% were assault and 10.2% were dangerous/negligent driving. The remaining ISOs were issued for burglary/theft offences (31.1%), good order offences (13.8%), drug offences (7.2%), traffic/vehicle offences (3.2%) and property damage offences (2.7%). Figure 3 shows the distribution of all ISOs by major offence and Indigenous status.

**Figure 3: All ISOs issued by major offence group and Indigenous status, 2006**



### 2.3 Community Based Orders (CBO)

There were 4,134 CBOs issued to offenders during 2006 (a 3.7% increase on 2005 figures), of which 31.2% were issued to females and 60.0% to non-Indigenous persons.

In all, these 4,134 CBOs were served by 3,385 distinct offenders. At census on 31 December 2006, 2,512 CBOs were current, and the proportions issued to females and Indigenous persons were similar to those for all orders issued. Most of CBOs (95.8%) were expected to be completed within 12 months.

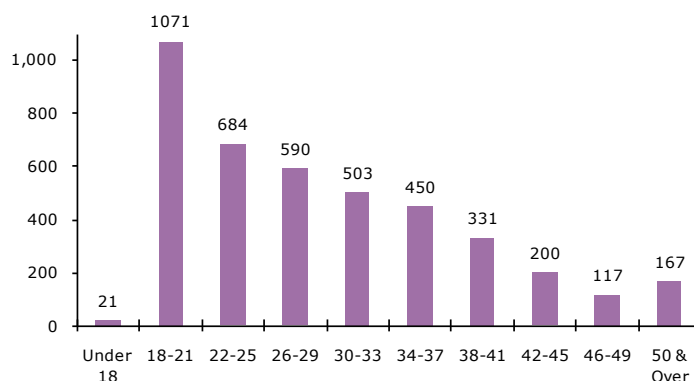
**Table 5: Duration of CBOs issued in 2006<sup>(a)</sup>**

Length of Orders (in months)	Orders Issued	
	n	%
Less than 6	1,780	43.1
7-12	2,179	52.7
13-18	157	3.8
More than 18	15	0.4
<b>Total</b>	<b>4,131</b>	<b>100</b>

(a) 3 cases of unknown duration have been excluded.

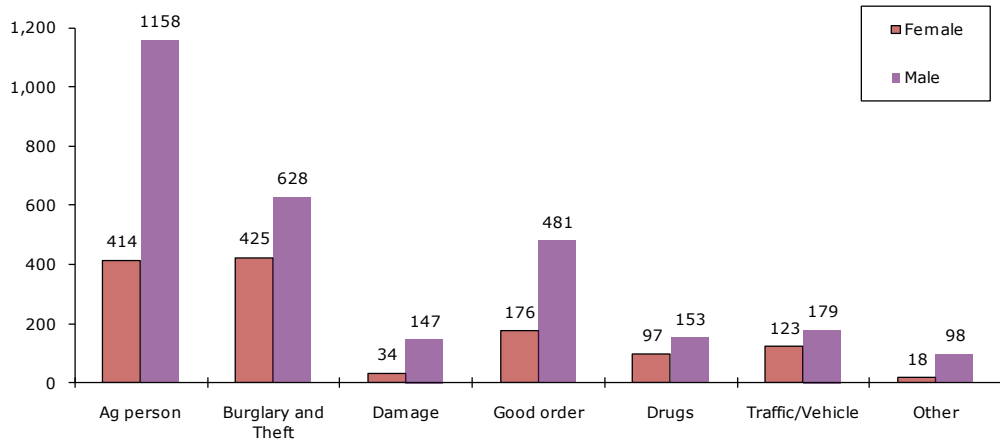
Figure 4 shows the age distribution of offenders issued with CBOs during 2006. Compared with ISOs, CBOs were more likely to be issued to slightly older offenders. The mean age of CBO offenders was 29.4 years and three quarters of them were 36 years or younger.

**Figure 4: Age of offenders issued with CBOs, 2006**

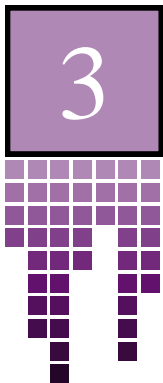


Less than two fifths (38.0%) of CBOs were issued to offenders convicted of against the person offences; of which 73.9% were assault and 24.9% were dangerous/negligent driving. The remaining CBOs were issued for burglary/theft offences (25.5%), good order offences (15.9%), traffic/vehicle offences (7.3%), drug offences (6.0%), property damage offences (4.4%) and a few miscellaneous offences (2.8%). Figure 5 shows the distribution of all CBOs among major offence groups by sex.

**Figure 5: All CBOs issued by major offence group and sex, 2006<sup>(a)</sup>**



(a) 3 cases of unknown offence have been excluded



# Parole and Re-Entry Release

## 3.1 Parole Orders Issued

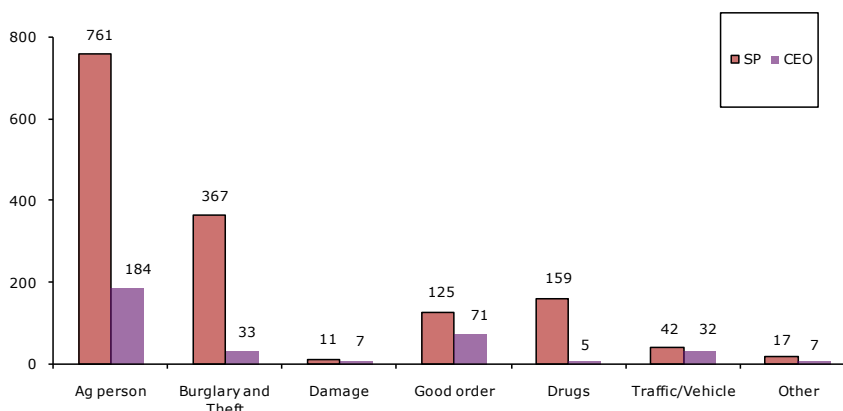
During 2006, there were 1,960 parole orders issued; of these, 1,531 were state parole orders, 360 were CEO parole orders, nine were commonwealth parole orders and 12 were interstate orders being supervised locally.

The new legislation introduced in 2003 greatly affected the interpretation, administration and calculation of parole. The Department of Corrective Services notes that *"The previous Sentencing Act, in effect, provides for a presumption in favour of parole. Under the new Act, this presumption will no longer apply and it will be easier for a court to refuse parole. The (new) legislation provides greater capacity for the courts to refuse eligibility for parole, particularly for repeat offenders and those who offend while on parole."*<sup>5</sup>

Of state parole orders, 1,380 (90.1%) were issued to males and 629 (41.1%) to Indigenous persons. A majority of CEO parole orders were issued to males (307 or 85.2%) and 222 (61.7%) to Indigenous persons. The mean age of offenders released on state parole was 32.8 years and the mean age of those released on CEO parole was 31.4 years.

Figure 6 shows the offence distribution of state and CEO parole orders issued. State parole orders were issued to offenders whose major offences were against the person offences (49.7%), burglary/theft offences (24.0%), drug offenders (10.4%) and good order offences (8.2%). CEO parole orders were mostly issued to those who had served sentences for against the person offences (51.1%), good order offences (19.7%), burglary/theft offences (9.2%) and traffic/vehicle offences (8.9%).

**Figure 6: Parole orders issued by major offence group, 2006<sup>(a)</sup>**



(a) 70 cases of unknown offence have been excluded.

5. Refer to 'Early Release Orders and Early Discharge' document available from the Department of Corrective Services website.

Table 6 shows that more than two fifths (45.6%) of state parole releases were for six months or less, while almost all (99.4%) of CEO parole releases were for six months or less.

**Table 6: Duration of parole orders issued in 2006**

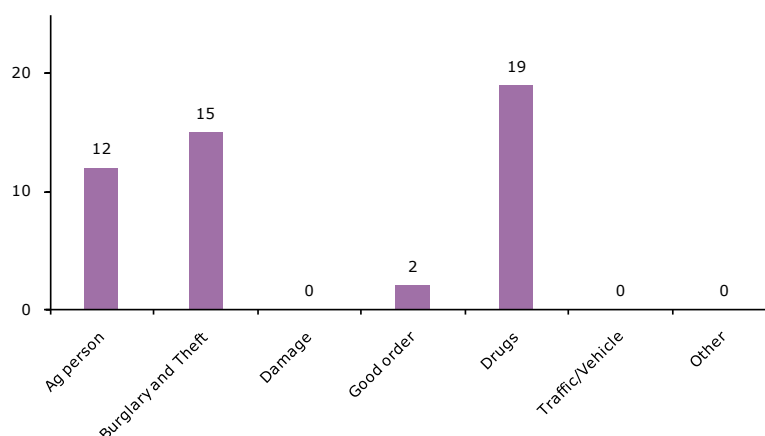
Length of Order	State parole		CEO parole	
	n	%	n	%
3 months or less	103	6.7	210	58.3
4-6 months	596	38.9	148	41.1
7-12 months	474	31.0	1	0.3
More than 12 months	358	23.4	1	0.3
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,531</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>360</b>	<b>100</b>

### 3.2 Re-Entry Release

In 2006, work release orders were replaced by re-entry release orders. The purpose of this order is to allow prisoners to be released to seek or undertake gainful employment, vocational training or gratuitous employment; or to engage in such other activities as ordered by the CEO that will facilitate the prisoner’s re-entry into the community. These can include attending educational, vocational or personal development programs or undergoing counselling in relation to behavioural matters.

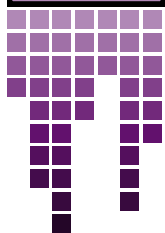
There were 48 sentenced prisoners who undertook re-entry release orders and most of them (45 or 93.8%) were non-Indigenous persons. Women accounted for five release orders (10.4%) and the mean age of offenders on release orders was 33 years, which is the highest of all mean ages for non-custodial supervision orders. Figure 7 shows the offence distribution of release orders issued during the period.

**Figure 7: Re-entry release orders issued by major offence group, 2006**





## Home Detention



The new legislation introduced in 2003 altered the concept of home detention. Previously, home detention orders were available for persons on bail and for prisoners as an alternative form of imprisonment/parole. Under the new legislation, home detention for prisoners was removed and replaced by CEO parole.

Home detention orders for persons on bail continue as previously; and are aimed at defendants who are not considered to pose such a risk as to require remanding in custody, but who may require supervision by a community corrections officer and the imposition of additional conditions such as living where directed, curfews, electronic surveillance, receiving treatment etc.

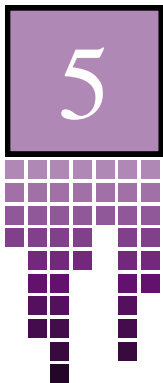
There were two types of home detention: Monitored Bail (HB) with a condition of home detention where a defendant is restricted to his/her own home or that of a sponsor and must wear an electronic tracking device so his/her presence in the defined residence can be confirmed during the bail period; and Conditional Bail (BH) where the defendant is supervised, may have some restrictions on movement, and will be subject to one or more conditions while on bail.

With the commencement of the new C-BIS system, Monitored Bail orders have been replaced with Conditional bail orders (with the Electronic Surveillance as an additional requirement).

There were 419 conditional bail (BH) orders issued in 2006 and 23 of them were with the additional requirement of an Electronic Surveillance. Under one fifth (19.3%) of BH orders were issued to Indigenous persons and 16.9% were issued to females. The offences committed or alleged to have been committed by detainees are shown in Table 7. A majority of BH orders were for against the person, burglary/theft, drug and good order offences (38.4%, 30.8%, 12.2% and 8.8%, respectively). Of BH orders, 11 (2.6%) were breached and 230 (54.9%) were completed or lifted.

**Table 7: Home detention orders by major offence group, 2006**

Offence Group	Conditional Bail	
	BH	
	n	%
Against the person	161	38.4
Burglary/Theft	129	30.8
Property damage	4	1.0
Good order	37	8.8
Drugs	51	12.2
Traffic/Vehicle	8	1.9
Other	29	6.9
<b>Total</b>	<b>419</b>	<b>100</b>



# Pre-Sentence Orders

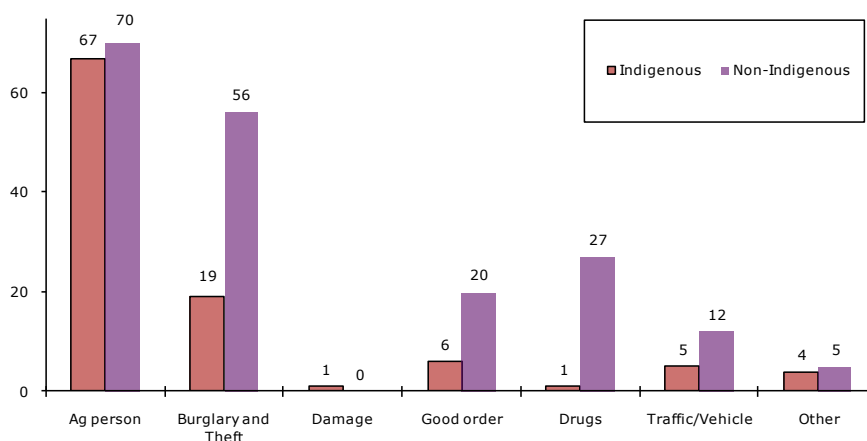
The purpose of pre-sentence orders (PSO) is to give an offender who is facing a term of imprisonment an opportunity to take steps to address his/her offending behaviour prior to the court proceeding with sentencing. Each Order imposes at least one of a supervision, program or curfew requirement upon the offender. Compliance is monitored by Department of Corrective Services Officers.

When the offender comes before the court for sentencing, the court must take into account the extent to which the offender has complied with the Order and how long the offender has been subject to the Order. If the offender has complied, the court may choose not to impose a term of imprisonment.

In 2006, 293 PSOs were issued to those who were facing a term of imprisonment. Over one third (35.2%) of these orders were issued to Indigenous persons and 19.5% were issued to females. At census on 31 December 2006, 142 PSOs were current. Under a quarter (23.9%) of PSOs were expected to be completed within 12 months. However, in 71.7% of PSOs, no termination or expected completion date was recorded.

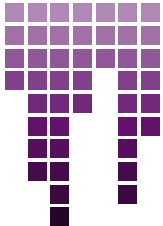
The mean age of PSO offenders was 29.6 years and three quarter of them were 35 years or younger. Less than half (46.8%) of PSOs was issued to offenders convicted of against the person offences. The remaining PSOs were issued for burglary/theft offences (25.6%), drug offences (9.6%), good order offences (8.9%) and traffic/vehicle offences (5.8%). Figure 8 shows the distribution of all PSOs by major offence and Indigenous status.

**Figure 8: Pre-sentence orders issued by major offence group and Indigenous status, 2006**



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# Conditional Suspended Imprisonment Orders



These Orders are a new sentencing option, harsher than suspended imprisonment, which is already provided for in the Sentencing Act 1995, and therefore second only to actual imprisonment as the harshest of penalties. They can be applied to offenders sentenced to up to five years imprisonment, and can suspend the prison sentence for up to two years.

The stated purpose of CSI Orders is primarily to divert offenders from prison, thereby supporting the Government's policy to reduce the rate and cost of imprisonment. The new legislation requires the court to impose at least one requirement on an offender involving supervision, undertaking programmes and/or obeying a curfew, in addition to standard reporting obligations. The court can require the offender to reappear before it to ascertain compliance.

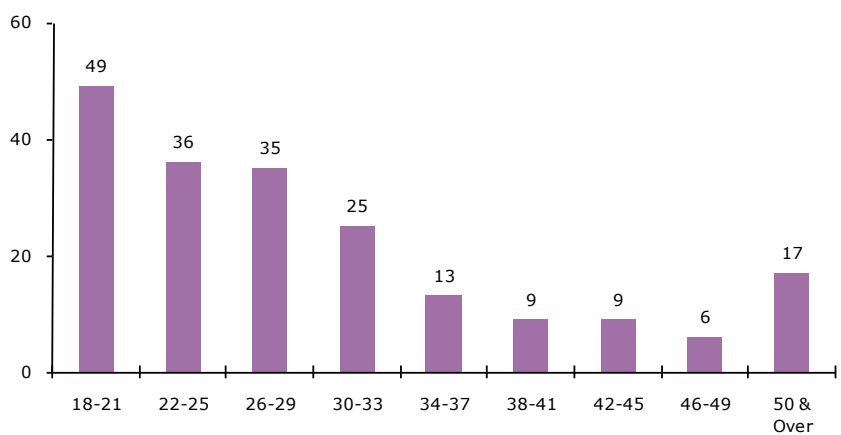
It is envisioned that the imposition of these requirements might assist offenders to break their cycle of subsequent re-offending, thereby helping to reduce recidivism.

The court has wide powers to deal with non-compliance, or re-offending while subject to the CSI sentence, ranging from ordering the person to serve all or part of the suspended sentence, imposing a new suspension period, imposing a fine, or making no order at all.

There were 199 CSIs served on offenders in 2006. Of these, 39 (19.6%) were issued to females and 41 (20.6%) to Indigenous persons. At census on 31 December 2006, 190 CSIs were current. More than half (55.3%) of CSIs were expected to be completed within 18 months.

Figure 9 shows the age distribution of offenders issued with CSIs. The mean age of those offenders was 30.1 years; However Indigenous offenders have a lower mean age of 27 years, compared with the mean age of 30.8 years for non-Indigenous offenders. A quarter (24.6%) of offenders were 21 years or younger and 50% of orders were issued to offenders who were 27 years or younger.

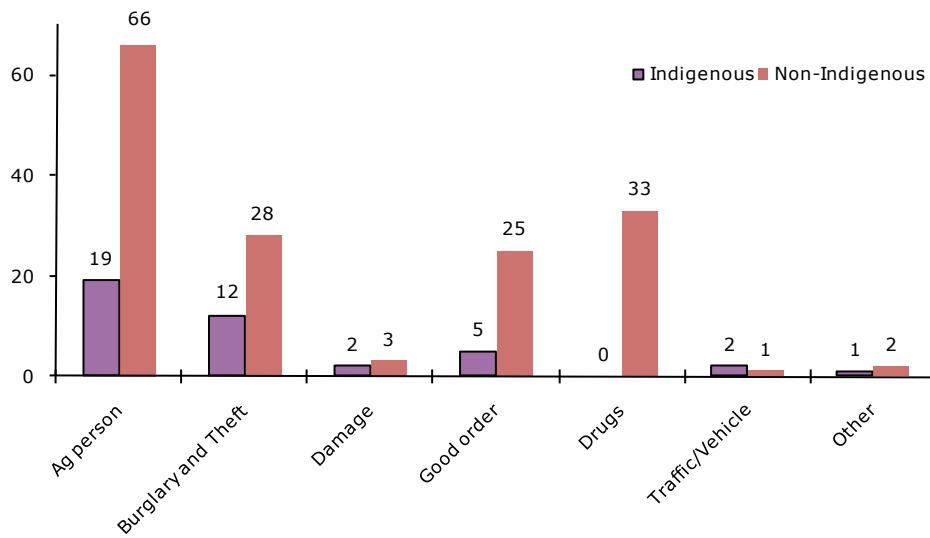
**Figure 9: Age of offenders issued with CSIs, 2006**





Offences against the person accounted for the highest proportion (42.7%) of CSIs served on offenders, followed by burglary/theft, drugs and good order offences (20.1%, 16.6% and 15.1% respectively). A further 2.5% were served on property damage offender, 1.5% to traffic/vehicle offenders and another 1.5% to offenders convicted of other offences. Figure 10 shows the distribution of all CSIs by major offence and Indigenous status.

**Figure 10: Conditional Suspended Imprisonment orders issued by major offence group and Indigenous status, 2006**



## Supplementary Tables - Community and Parole Orders

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**Table 8: All ISOs issued by major offence, by sex, age and Indigenous status**

Offences	Under 18		18-21		22-25		26-29		30-33		34-37		38-41		42-45		46-49		50 & Over		Total
	I <sup>(a)</sup>	N <sup>(a)</sup>	I	N	I	N	I	N	I	N	I	N	I	N	I	N	I	N	I	N	
Manslaughter & Driving Causing Death	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
Assault	1	41	74	29	48	26	35	31	26	12	30	8	8	6	3	2	3	3	2	3	395
Sexual Assault	-	-	1	-	2	1	2	-	2	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12
Non-Assaultive Sexual Offences	-	-	8	1	-	1	1	2	1	5	1	5	-	1	1	-	4	1	-	4	24
Dangerous or Negligent Operation of a Vehicle	-	1	11	3	6	1	1	5	4	4	4	1	1	2	1	-	1	-	-	-	47
Other Dangerous or Negligent Acts Endangering Persons	-	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7
Deprivation of Liberty/False Imprisonment	-	-	1	1	2	-	3	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10
Robbery	-	2	16	1	2	-	3	-	3	-	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	27
Unlawful Entry with Intent/Burglary, Break & Enter	-	28	52	9	36	6	21	1	15	1	6	2	2	5	-	1	-	-	-	-	185
Motor Vehicle Theft & Related Offences	-	3	7	-	4	3	2	1	4	-	3	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	31
Theft (Except Motor Vehicles)	-	5	20	1	4	2	7	1	1	1	1	3	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	47
Receiving or Handling Proceeds of Crime	-	1	1	-	2	1	6	-	3	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	16
Fraud, Forgery or False Financial Instruments	-	1	2	1	6	-	19	-	13	-	1	-	3	-	2	-	1	-	-	-	50
Dishonest Conversion	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
Other Deception Offences	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Deal or Traffic in Illicit Drugs	-	1	7	-	12	-	13	-	7	-	7	-	4	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	53
Manufacture or Cultivate Illicit Drugs	-	-	2	1	-	-	3	-	3	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7
Possess and/or Use Illicit Drugs	-	-	2	-	8	-	3	-	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16
Other Illicit Drug Offences	-	-	-	-	1	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	5
Prohibited Weapons/Explosives Offences	-	-	4	-	2	-	1	-	3	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	12
Regulated Weapons/Explosives Offences	-	-	1	-	2	-	4	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9
Property Damage	-	2	11	2	2	3	4	2	2	4	4	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	39
Disorderly Conduct	-	1	8	1	3	-	-	1	1	1	-	2	-	2	-	1	-	1	-	-	20
Regulated Public Order Offences	-	-	1	-	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	2	1	3	-	-	-	12
Driving Licence Offences	-	1	4	1	3	1	6	-	4	2	-	1	3	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	29
Regulatory Driving Offences	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
Breach of Justice Order	-	7	23	5	24	7	10	1	5	4	5	2	7	3	3	-	2	-	-	1	109
Other Offences Against Justice Procedures	-	-	7	2	1	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	14
Harassment & Related Offences	-	2	10	4	6	-	6	1	2	3	5	1	5	2	2	-	2	-	-	-	50
<b>Total</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>275</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>182</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>158</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>1,234</b>

(a) I = Indigenous, N = Non-Indigenous

Offences	18-21		22-25		26-29		30-33		34-37		38-41		42-45		46-49		50 & Over		N Total
	I <sup>(a)</sup>	N <sup>(a)</sup>	I	N	I	N	I	N	I	N	I	N	I	N	I	N	I	N	
Assault	11	1	10	7	15	7	9	3	5	5	6	2	1	1	2	1	1	1	88
Dangerous or Negligent Operation of a Vehicle	-	1	-	1	1	-	-	1	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8
Other Dangerous or Negligent Acts Endangering Persons	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	2
Deprivation of Liberty/False Imprisonment	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	2
Robbery	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
Unlawful Entry with Intent/Burglary, Break & Enter	6	2	1	1	3	5	2	2	4	9	1	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	41
Motor Vehicle Theft & Related Offences	-	1	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
Theft (Except Motor Vehicles)	1	1	1	-	1	2	-	3	1	3	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	16
Receiving or Handling Proceeds of Crime	-	1	-	-	-	5	-	1	-	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	10
Fraud, Forgery or False Financial Instruments	-	3	1	12	2	9	1	6	-	9	1	21	-	11	-	-	-	1	77
Dishonest Conversion	-	2	1	1	1	-	-	1	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	11
Other Deception Offences	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	12
Deal or Traffic in Illicit Drugs	-	4	1	3	-	4	1	2	3	1	2	-	5	-	2	-	-	-	28
Possess and/or Use Illicit Drugs	-	1	-	1	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7
Other Illicit Drug Offences	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Regulated Weapons/Explosives Offences	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Property Damage	1	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5
Disorderly Conduct	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	4
Driving Licence Offences	-	-	2	5	1	1	1	1	4	2	1	-	1	-	-	2	-	-	21
Breach of Justice Order	2	1	2	4	2	1	-	-	-	1	2	21	-	2	-	-	-	-	38
Other Offences Against Justice Procedures	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	4
Harassment & Related Offences	-	-	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	4
<b>Total</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>385</b>

(a) I = Indigenous, N = Non-Indigenous

Table 9: Census of all offenders serving ISOs at 31 December 2006 by major offence, by sex, age and Indigenous status

Offences	Under 18		18-21		22-25		26-29		30-33		34-37		38-41		42-45		46-49		50 & Over		Total
	I <sup>(a)</sup>	N <sup>(a)</sup>	I	N	I	N	I	N	I	N	I	N	I	N	I	N	I	N	I	N	
Against the person	-	1	40	126	25	72	23	42	18	49	16	46	6	14	4	11	6	8	1	13	521
Burglary/Theft	-	1	29	90	12	65	11	61	7	29	2	14	2	13	-	13	-	3	-	1	353
Property Damage	-	1	1	13	-	2	2	5	1	2	5	2	-	-	-	3	-	1	-	1	39
Good Order	-	1	7	41	10	31	7	15	2	11	4	8	1	12	1	6	-	6	2	7	172
Drugs	-	-	1	11	1	28	-	23	-	12	-	10	-	4	-	2	-	-	-	1	93
Traffic/Vehicle	-	-	-	4	1	3	2	6	-	4	2	-	1	3	2	-	-	1	-	-	29
Other	-	-	2	10	2	7	-	5	1	4	3	7	3	7	-	5	1	2	-	1	60
Unknown	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
<b>Total</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>295</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>209</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>157</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>1,268</b>

9b: Females

Offences	Under 18		18-21		22-25		26-29		30-33		34-37		38-41		42-45		46-49		50 & Over		Total
	I <sup>(a)</sup>	N <sup>(a)</sup>	I	N	I	N	I	N	I	N	I	N	I	N	I	N	I	N	I	N	
Against the person	-	-	9	6	8	9	14	9	10	8	6	12	7	3	1	1	2	2	2	1	110
Burglary/Theft	-	-	8	13	4	16	7	17	5	19	4	24	2	37	1	12	-	3	-	2	174
Property Damage	-	-	-	2	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	7
Good Order	-	-	2	-	2	2	5	4	1	2	-	1	2	21	1	3	-	-	-	-	46
Drugs	-	-	-	6	-	6	2	9	1	3	3	4	-	2	-	7	-	2	-	1	46
Traffic/Vehicle	-	-	-	-	-	3	1	-	1	1	4	2	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	14
Other	-	-	-	-	2	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	6
<b>Total</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>403</b>

(a) I = Indigenous, N = Non-Indigenous

**Table 10: Duration of all ISOs issued by major offence, by sex and Indigenous status**

**10a: Males**

Offences	Under 6 mths		7-12 mths		13-18 mths		18 mths & over		Total
	I <sup>(a)</sup>	N <sup>(a)</sup>	I	N	I	N	I	N	
Against the person	26	15	129	164	31	100	4	55	<b>524</b>
Burglary/Theft	10	9	40	139	14	84	4	33	<b>333</b>
Property Damage	6	3	5	11	1	9	1	3	<b>39</b>
Good Order	-	10	31	74	6	51	-	4	<b>176</b>
Drugs	-	9	2	34	-	21	-	15	<b>81</b>
Traffic/Vehicle	1	-	8	12	-	7	-	3	<b>31</b>
Other	2	-	8	16	1	19	-	4	<b>50</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>223</b>	<b>450</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>291</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>1,234</b>

**10b: Females**

Offences	Under 6 mths		7-12 mths		13-18 mths		18 mths & over		Total
	I <sup>(a)</sup>	N <sup>(a)</sup>	I	N	I	N	I	N	
Against the person	6	1	46	21	10	8	2	8	<b>102</b>
Burglary/Theft	3	6	18	60	6	59	3	15	<b>170</b>
Property Damage	1	1	2	1	-	-	-	-	<b>5</b>
Good Order	1	3	7	12	2	19	1	2	<b>47</b>
Drugs	-	3	2	18	2	6	1	4	<b>36</b>
Traffic/Vehicle	2	-	5	11	3	-	-	-	<b>21</b>
Other	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	-	<b>4</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>385</b>

(a) I = Indigenous, N = Non-Indigenous

**Table 11: All CBOs issued by major offence, by sex, age and Indigenous status**

Offences	Under 18		18-21		22-25		26-29		30-33		34-37		38-41		42-45		46-49		50 & Over		N Total
	I <sup>(b)</sup>	N <sup>(b)</sup>	I	N	I	N	I	N	I	N	I	N	I	N	I	N	I	N	I	N	
Manslaughter & Driving Causing Death	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Assault	3	3	111	93	52	86	47	67	65	54	39	64	22	55	15	27	14	15	14	31	877
Sexual Assault	-	-	2	2	1	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	2	11
Non-Assaultive Sexual Offences	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	3
Dangerous or Negligent Operation of a Vehicle	1	-	26	27	18	17	20	18	15	18	19	9	8	11	6	8	10	3	4	11	249
Other Dangerous or Negligent Acts Endangering Persons	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	2	1	1	-	-	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	12
Deprivation of Liberty/False Imprisonment	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Robbery	-	-	1	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
Unlawful Entry with Intent/Burglary, Break & Enter	3	2	62	83	19	25	7	21	6	7	1	6	1	4	-	7	1	2	-	1	258
Motor Vehicle Theft & Related Offences	-	-	15	17	4	7	2	4	-	4	-	2	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	57
Theft (Except Motor Vehicles)	-	-	20	38	7	20	7	21	4	7	4	12	-	10	1	2	-	3	1	4	161
Receiving or Handling Proceeds of Crime	-	-	4	6	2	7	1	3	-	3	1	8	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	39
Illegal Use of Property (Except Motor Vehicles)	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Fraud, Forgery or False Financial Instruments	-	-	7	21	1	11	-	13	-	12	-	6	-	8	-	6	-	5	-	5	95
Dishonest Conversion	-	-	1	3	-	-	-	1	-	3	-	2	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	13
Other Deception Offences	-	-	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4
Deal or Traffic in Illicit Drugs	-	-	-	14	4	7	-	6	2	8	-	8	-	1	1	5	-	-	1	1	58
Manufacture or Cultivate Illicit Drugs	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	2	-	5	-	2	-	3	-	3	-	1	-	1	19
Possess and/or Use Illicit Drugs	-	-	3	13	2	10	1	13	1	11	2	4	-	4	-	-	-	1	-	-	65
Other Illicit Drug Offences	-	-	-	1	-	2	-	3	-	1	2	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	11
Prohibited Weapons/Explosives Offences	-	-	1	6	-	4	-	2	-	1	-	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	18
Regulated Weapons/Explosives Offences	-	-	3	4	-	5	-	7	1	1	-	1	1	3	1	1	-	-	2	1	31
Property Damage	1	2	24	34	10	18	7	14	5	10	7	7	-	4	-	3	-	-	-	1	147
Disorderly Conduct	-	-	11	20	13	12	6	9	9	8	5	7	2	6	3	1	4	3	-	4	123
Regulated Public Order Offences	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	1	5	16
Driving Licence Offences	-	-	17	25	16	21	12	15	6	13	5	14	3	5	7	4	3	2	1	4	173
Regulatory Driving Offences	-	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	6
Breach of Justice Order	1	-	22	33	13	20	18	23	9	21	10	21	10	12	3	6	3	3	4	7	239
Other Offences Against Justice Procedures	-	-	7	6	5	3	2	4	1	4	5	6	3	2	3	2	1	-	-	-	54
Harassment & Related Offences	-	-	6	15	3	10	1	9	3	9	4	7	1	6	1	6	1	4	2	2	90
Other Miscellaneous Offences	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	2	8
Unknown	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	2
<b>Total</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>350</b>	<b>465</b>	<b>172</b>	<b>291</b>	<b>133</b>	<b>259</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>204</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>190</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>142</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>2,845</b>

(a) 1 case of unknown Indigenous status is excluded.

(b) I = Indigenous, N = Non-Indigenous

Offences	Under 18		18-21		22-25		26-29		30-33		34-37		38-41		42-45		46-49		50 & Over		Total
	I <sup>(a)</sup>	N <sup>(a)</sup>	I	N	I	N	I	N	I	N	I	N	I	N	I	N	I	N	I	N	
Assault	1	-	51	15	30	14	27	20	18	14	24	7	11	12	15	9	2	6	4	4	284
Other Acts Intended to Cause Injury	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Dangerous or Negligent Operation of a Vehicle	-	-	7	9	9	1	16	6	9	6	10	8	5	14	9	7	3	-	-	-	126
Other Dangerous or Negligent Acts Endangering Persons	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	3
Unlawful Entry with Intent/Burglary, Break & Enter	-	-	8	8	5	4	3	2	5	1	2	4	3	3	2	-	-	2	-	-	53
Motor Vehicle Theft & Related Offences	-	-	4	2	3	3	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15
Theft (Except Motor Vehicles)	2	-	12	10	9	14	6	17	3	13	5	12	5	12	1	7	1	4	-	-	145
Receiving or Handling Proceeds of Crime	-	-	5	3	-	2	1	-	-	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	21
Fraud, Forgery or False Financial Instruments	-	-	6	18	2	30	2	21	4	19	1	26	-	8	-	5	-	2	1	6	151
Dishonest Conversion	-	-	3	11	-	9	1	3	-	3	1	3	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	37
Other Deception Offences	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
Deal or Traffic in Illicit Drugs	-	-	8	8	-	3	4	6	4	5	-	-	-	1	-	3	-	2	1	4	49
Manufacture or Cultivate Illicit Drugs	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	2	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	5
Possess and/or Use Illicit Drugs	-	-	1	2	2	6	1	5	-	12	1	5	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	37
Other Illicit Drug Offences	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	6
Prohibited Weapons/Explosives Offences	-	-	-	-	1	3	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7
Regulated Weapons/Explosives Offences	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4
Property Damage	-	-	4	4	2	3	6	2	5	-	-	1	3	1	2	1	-	-	-	-	34
Disorderly Conduct	-	-	11	1	6	3	7	1	7	-	3	2	8	1	4	-	-	1	-	-	56
Regulated Public Order Offences	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Driving Licence Offences	-	-	8	11	9	16	13	12	5	8	9	7	10	7	-	-	-	2	2	-	119
Regulatory Driving Offences	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	4
Breach of Justice Order	-	-	8	1	9	8	6	4	6	7	6	5	9	5	-	4	1	1	-	2	82
Other Offences Against Justice Procedures	-	-	3	1	4	3	-	1	1	1	1	1	6	-	-	2	-	1	-	1	26
Harassment & Related Offences	-	-	4	1	1	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	9
Public Health & Safety Offences	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Other Miscellaneous Offences	-	-	-	-	5	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	8
Unknown	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
<b>Total</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>144</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>126</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>1,288</b>

(a) I = Indigenous, N = Non-Indigenous



**Table 12: Census of all offenders serving CBOs at 31 December 2006 by major offence, by sex, age and Indigenous status**

Offences	Under 18		18-21		22-25		26-29		30-33		34-37		38-41		42-45		46-49		50 & Over		N Total
	I <sup>(a)</sup>	N <sup>(a)</sup>	I	N	I	N	I	N	I	N	I	N	I	N	I	N	I	N	I	N	
Against the person	3	91	83	35	83	32	62	46	55	34	47	20	46	16	20	12	12	8	25	733	
Burglary/Theft	2	57	109	23	43	8	36	5	29	3	31	1	16	-	14	1	9	1	7	395	
Property Damage	-	13	15	7	12	4	10	2	6	4	5	-	4	-	1	-	-	-	-	83	
Good Order	-	20	34	12	34	17	29	9	20	13	20	8	17	4	9	3	2	4	12	267	
Drugs	-	3	19	4	10	1	17	1	15	3	12	-	5	1	7	-	1	-	2	101	
Traffic/Vehicle	-	7	13	8	10	4	10	4	10	4	10	2	2	3	3	2	1	-	3	96	
Other	-	3	9	4	7	-	5	1	5	4	4	6	-	3	1	4	-	4	1	2	59
<b>Total</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>3 194</b>	<b>282</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>199</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>169</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>140</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>131</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>1,734</b>	

Offences	Under 18		18-21		22-25		26-29		30-33		34-37		38-41		42-45		46-49		50 & Over		N Total
	I <sup>(a)</sup>	N <sup>(a)</sup>	I	N	I	N	I	N	I	N	I	N	I	N	I	N	I	N	I	N	
Against the person	-	36	14	22	13	26	17	14	15	18	11	10	18	10	12	2	4	2	4	248	
Burglary/Theft	2	26	39	15	38	10	33	8	30	5	37	6	17	-	8	-	6	-	16	296	
Property Damage	-	1	2	1	1	3	2	2	-	-	-	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	15	
Good Order	-	5	3	11	14	6	4	8	6	2	8	10	4	3	3	-	1	-	3	91	
Drugs	-	8	8	2	5	2	9	4	12	1	4	2	2	2	-	2	-	2	2	65	
Traffic/Vehicle	-	3	6	2	8	2	7	2	6	3	4	1	4	1	1	-	1	-	1	50	
Other	-	2	4	1	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	12	
Unknown	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	
<b>Total</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>778</b>

(a) I = Indigenous, N = Non-Indigenous

**Table 13: Duration of all CBOs issued by major offence, by sex and Indigenous status**

**13a: Males<sup>(a)</sup>**

Offences	Under 6 mths		7-12 mths		13-18 mths		18 mths & over		Total
	I <sup>(b)</sup>	N <sup>(b)</sup>	I	N	I	N	I	N	
Against the person	229	218	273	386	21	24	-	5	<b>1,156</b>
Burglary/Theft	90	127	90	290	8	20	-	3	<b>628</b>
Property Damage	37	51	17	41	-	1	-	-	<b>147</b>
Good Order	116	134	70	158	-	3	-	-	<b>481</b>
Drugs	14	41	6	87	-	5	-	-	<b>153</b>
Traffic/Vehicle	43	39	27	64	2	3	-	-	<b>178</b>
Other	10	24	12	38	1	11	-	1	<b>97</b>
Unknown	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	<b>2</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>541</b>	<b>634</b>	<b>495</b>	<b>1,064</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>2,842</b>

**13b: Females**

Offences	Under 6 mths		7-12 mths		13-18 mths		18 mths & over		Total
	I <sup>(b)</sup>	N <sup>(b)</sup>	I	N	I	N	I	N	
Against the person	134	64	114	92	4	5	-	1	<b>414</b>
Burglary/Theft	63	86	49	191	1	30	1	4	<b>425</b>
Property Damage	15	4	6	8	1	-	-	-	<b>34</b>
Good Order	76	35	27	30	4	4	-	-	<b>176</b>
Drugs	11	26	15	39	-	6	-	-	<b>97</b>
Traffic/Vehicle	50	37	7	27	-	2	-	-	<b>123</b>
Other	-	3	5	9	-	1	-	-	<b>18</b>
Unknown	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	<b>1</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>350</b>	<b>255</b>	<b>223</b>	<b>396</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>1,288</b>

(a) Table excludes 1 case of unknown Indigenous status and 3 cases of unknown duration

(b) I = Indigenous, N = Non-Indigenous

**Table 14: All WDOs issued by major offence, by sex, age and Indigenous status**

**14a: Males<sup>(a)</sup>**

Offences	18-21		22-25		26-29		30-33		34-37		38-41		42-45		46-49		50 & Over		Total
	I <sup>(b)</sup>	N <sup>(b)</sup>	I	N	I	N	I	N	I	N	I	N	I	N	I	N	I	N	
Assault	9	6	20	6	10	4	18	6	13	5	6	7	6	4	3	6	1	2	132
Sexual Assault	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	3
Dangerous or Negligent Operation of a Vehicle	22	12	29	9	25	14	21	6	22	8	22	8	8	6	6	10	6	7	241
Other Dangerous or Negligent Acts Endangering Persons	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Unlawful Entry with Intent/Burglary, Break & Enter	1	2	2	1	1	2	1	1	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	13
Motor Vehicle Theft & Related Offences	2	-	2	5	1	-	-	3	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	15
Theft (Except Motor Vehicles)	2	5	3	6	2	2	2	1	2	5	1	4	-	-	-	1	6	1	43
Receiving or Handling Proceeds of Crime	1	1	2	-	1	2	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10
Fraud, Forgery or False Financial Instruments	1	1	-	4	1	3	2	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	15
Dishonest Conversion	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Other Deception Offences	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	4
Deal or Traffic in Illicit Drugs	-	-	1	1	2	4	2	2	2	2	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	18
Manufacture or Cultivate Illicit Drugs	-	-	-	3	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	6
Possess and/or Use Illicit Drugs	-	-	1	-	1	1	1	-	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	9
Other Illicit Drug Offences	3	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6
Prohibited Weapons/Explosives Offences	-	1	-	3	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	7
Regulated Weapons/Explosives Offences	1	1	2	1	2	-	2	1	-	-	1	2	2	-	-	-	1	-	16
Property Damage	6	2	7	2	3	-	5	2	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	2	-	1	32
Disorderly Conduct	7	2	6	3	5	1	8	2	5	1	5	2	5	-	2	1	3	1	59
Regulated Public Order Offences	1	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	5	-	-	-	4	1	17
Driving Licence Offences	5	7	9	6	9	4	3	1	5	4	5	2	1	2	5	1	3	3	75
Road Vehicle Registration & Roadworthiness Offences	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	4	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	3	1	11
Regulatory Driving Offences	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	5
Breach of Justice Order	5	2	14	2	7	4	8	1	10	2	4	1	2	-	-	-	6	2	70
Other Offences Against Justice Procedures	-	-	2	3	1	-	-	3	1	3	-	-	2	1	1	-	-	-	17
Offences Against Government Operations	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	4
Harassment & Related Offences	1	-	1	1	2	2	4	2	5	3	1	1	2	2	3	-	2	-	32
Public Health & Safety Offences	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
Commercial/Industry/Financial Regulation	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Other Miscellaneous Offences	-	-	2	3	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	9
Unknown	1	-	1	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	8
<b>Total</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>882</b>

(a) Table excludes 2 cases of unknown Indigenous status

(b) I = Indigenous, N = Non-Indigenous

Offences	18-21		22-25		26-29		30-33		34-37		38-41		42-45		46-49		50 & Over		N Total
	I <sup>(b)</sup>	N <sup>(b)</sup>	I	N	I	N	I	N	I	N	I	N	I	N	I	N	I	N	
Assault	-	1	7	1	7	1	4	-	3	1	3	1	-	-	1	-	1	-	31
Dangerous or Negligent Operation of a Vehicle	8	1	8	7	8	4	10	3	9	4	12	4	9	1	-	3	4	-	95
Other Dangerous or Negligent Acts Endangering Persons	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2
Unlawful Entry with Intent/Burglary, Break & Enter	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
Motor Vehicle Theft & Related Offences	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	2
Theft (Except Motor Vehicles)	1	1	1	3	1	2	2	4	1	2	-	1	2	2	1	-	-	-	24
Receiving or Handling Proceeds of Crime	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
Fraud, Forgery or False Financial Instruments	1	1	-	2	-	2	1	2	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	11
Other Deception Offences	1	-	-	1	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4
Deal or Traffic in Illicit Drugs	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
Manufacture or Cultivate Illicit Drugs	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
Possess and/or Use Illicit Drugs	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	5
Prohibited Weapons/Explosives Offences	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Regulated Weapons/Explosives Offences	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
Property Damage	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	6
Disorderly Conduct	2	-	2	2	3	2	3	-	5	1	6	-	4	-	3	-	2	-	35
Regulated Public Order Offences	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	1	6
Driving Licence Offences	4	-	6	-	6	1	-	3	5	1	2	-	1	1	4	-	1	1	36
Regulatory Driving Offences	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	1	1	2	-	-	6
Breach of Justice Order	-	-	4	-	2	1	1	-	4	-	6	1	3	-	1	1	-	-	23
Other Offences Against Justice Procedures	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	9
Offences Against Government Operations	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	3
Harassment & Related Offences	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	4
Public Health & Safety Offences	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Commercial/Industry/Financial Regulation	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
Other Miscellaneous Offences	1	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	4
Unknown	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
<b>Total</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>323</b>

(a) Table excludes 2 cases of unknown Indigenous status  
 (b) I = Indigenous, N = Non-Indigenous

Table 15: Census of all offenders serving WDOs at 31 December 2006 by major offence, by sex, age and Indigenous status

Offences	18-21		22-25		26-29		30-33		34-37		38-41		42-45		46-49		50 & Over		
	I <sup>(a)</sup> N <sup>(a)</sup>		I N		I N		I N		I N		I N		I N		I N		I N		
	I	N	I	N	I	N	I	N	I	N	I	N	I	N	I	N	I	N	Total
Against the person	5	4	4	3	8	4	12	2	9	1	6	3	2	3	-	1	3	2	72
Burglary/Theft	2	2	-	5	1	-	1	-	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	15
Property Damage	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4
Good Order	-	1	4	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	1	-	3	-	-	1	2	-	21
Drugs	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5
Traffic/Vehicle	1	2	1	-	3	1	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	13
Other	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	6
Unknown	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
<b>Total</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>137</b>

Offences	18-21		22-25		26-29		30-33		34-37		38-41		42-45		46-49		50 & Over		
	I <sup>(a)</sup> N <sup>(a)</sup>		I N		I N		I N		I N		I N		I N		I N		I N		
	I	N	I	N	I	N	I	N	I	N	I	N	I	N	I	N	I	N	Total
Against the person	2	-	1	1	4	2	1	-	3	-	5	2	2	-	-	-	2	-	25
Burglary/Theft	1	-	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	7
Good Order	2	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	9
Drugs	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	2
Traffic/Vehicle	-	-	2	-	1	1	-	1	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8
Other	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1
<b>Total</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>52</b>

(a) I = Indigenous, N = Non-Indigenous

**Table 16: All state paroles issued by major offence, by sex, age and Indigenous status**

Offences	18-21		22-25		26-29		30-33		34-37		38-41		42-45		46-49		50 & Over		Total
	I <sup>(a)</sup>	N <sup>(a)</sup>	I	N	I	N	I	N	I	N	I	N	I	N	I	N	I	N	
Murder	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	2	-	1	-	2	-	-	-	2	9
Conspiracies & Attempts to Murder	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	7
Manslaughter & Driving Causing Death	-	1	3	-	-	2	-	-	3	-	2	3	1	-	1	1	3	-	20
Assault	19	11	24	24	28	24	37	13	41	11	28	10	9	5	2	6	6	1	299
Sexual Assault	-	3	4	-	3	5	5	4	3	2	-	5	4	3	-	2	-	4	47
Non-Assaultive Sexual Offences	1	1	2	3	2	2	2	1	2	5	-	8	-	4	-	4	2	16	55
Dangerous or Negligent Operation of a Vehicle	2	2	4	5	7	4	12	1	23	4	14	1	5	1	7	3	3	2	100
Other Dangerous or Negligent Acts Endangering Persons	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
Deprivation of Liberty/False Imprisonment	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	4
Robbery	5	5	14	23	8	25	14	15	4	15	2	10	-	3	-	4	-	1	148
Blackmail & Extortion	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
Unlawful Entry with Intent/Burglary, Break & Enter	25	26	20	42	19	47	11	34	8	11	2	5	-	4	1	3	-	2	260
Motor Vehicle Theft & Related Offences	3	1	1	3	-	2	1	2	-	1	4	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	19
Theft (Except Motor Vehicles)	-	-	-	5	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	2	10
Receiving or Handling Proceeds of Crime	-	1	2	1	-	2	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	9
Fraud, Forgery or False Financial Instruments	-	1	-	-	-	3	-	3	-	3	-	4	-	-	-	3	-	2	19
Dishonest Conversion	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	3	7
Bribery	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2
Deal or Traffic in Illicit Drugs	-	-	-	9	-	16	1	26	-	19	-	15	-	15	-	6	2	10	119
Manufacture or Cultivate Illicit Drugs	-	1	-	-	-	2	-	3	-	2	-	3	-	2	-	1	-	2	16
Possess and/or Use Illicit Drugs	-	1	-	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	2	7
Prohibited Weapons/Explosives Offences	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	2
Regulated Weapons/Explosives Offences	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	2	2
Property Damage	1	1	-	-	-	3	-	1	1	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	10
Environmental Pollution	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Disorderly Conduct	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6
Regulated Public Order Offences	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	4	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	2	9
Driving Licence Offences	-	-	1	1	-	2	3	7	3	2	6	4	2	-	3	1	4	-	39
Regulatory Driving Offences	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Breach of Justice Order	1	5	5	7	7	3	3	16	4	6	-	5	5	3	1	1	-	1	73
Other Offences Against Justice Procedures	-	-	-	1	-	1	2	-	1	1	-	2	-	1	-	1	1	2	13
Offences Against Government Operations	-	-	-	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
Harassment & Related Offences	1	-	-	3	-	-	1	2	2	2	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	14
Other Miscellaneous Offences	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	3
Unknown	1	1	4	4	4	7	3	3	2	1	4	1	-	3	1	-	-	2	41
<b>Total</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>140</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>159</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>136</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>1,380</b>

(a) I = Indigenous, N = Non-Indigenous

Offences	18-21		22-25		26-29		30-33		34-37		38-41		42-45		46-49		50 & Over		Total
	I <sup>(a)</sup>	N <sup>(a)</sup>	I	N	I	N	I	N	I	N	I	N	I	N	I	N	I	N	
Murder	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Manslaughter & Driving Causing Death	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	3
Assault	2	-	6	2	5	-	4	2	8	1	3	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	37
Non-Assaultive Sexual Offences	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1
Dangerous or Negligent Operation of a Vehicle	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	1	8
Deprivation of Liberty/False Imprisonment	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
Robbery	1	-	3	-	2	-	1	3	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	12
Blackmail & Extortion	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	2
Unlawful Entry with Intent/Burglary, Break & Enter	1	-	3	2	4	-	6	1	2	5	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	27
Motor Vehicle Theft & Related Offences	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Theft (Except Motor Vehicles)	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	2	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	2	8
Fraud, Forgery or False Financial Instruments	-	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
Dishonest Conversion	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2
Deal or Traffic in Illicit Drugs	-	-	-	4	1	1	-	3	-	3	-	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	17
Disorderly Conduct	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
Driving Licence Offences	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	2
Breach of Justice Order	-	-	2	-	2	1	-	2	-	3	-	-	1	-	1	1	-	-	13
Other Offences Against Justice Procedures	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
Unknown	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	1	1	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	8
<b>Total</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>151</b>

(a) I = Indigenous, N = Non-Indigenous

**Table 17: All CEO paroles issued by major offence, by sex, age and Indigenous status**

Offences	18-21		22-25		26-29		30-33		34-37		38-41		42-45		46-49		50 & Over		N Total	
	I <sup>(a)</sup>	N <sup>(a)</sup>	I	N	I	N	I	N	I	N	I	N	I	N	I	N	I	N		
Manslaughter & Driving Causing Death	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	
Assault	12	5	13	8	11	10	13	6	9	5	3	2	2	1	5	-	2	-	107	
Sexual Assault	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	2	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	5	
Non-Assaultive Sexual Offences	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	
Dangerous or Negligent Operation of a Vehicle	-	1	1	3	-	3	5	2	6	-	10	1	2	-	3	1	2	-	40	
Other Dangerous or Negligent Acts Endangering Persons	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	
Robbery	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	
Unlawful Entry with Intent/Burglary, Break & Enter	7	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	-	3	-	1	-	-	-	-	21	
Motor Vehicle Theft & Related Offences	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	
Theft (Except Motor Vehicles)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	
Receiving or Handling Proceeds of Crime	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	
Fraud, Forgery or False Financial Instruments	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	
Dishonest Conversion	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	
Deal or Traffic in Illicit Drugs	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	2	
Manufacture or Cultivate Illicit Drugs	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	
Regulated Weapons/Explosives Offences	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	
Property Damage	-	2	1	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	
Disorderly Conduct	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	2	
Regulated Public Order Offences	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	
Driving Licence Offences	-	1	1	-	1	1	4	1	2	3	7	3	2	-	-	-	2	-	28	
Breach of Justice Order	1	1	5	4	2	4	2	5	7	5	3	4	3	2	1	-	-	-	49	
Other Offences Against Justice Procedures	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	
Harassment & Related Offences	1	-	1	-	1	-	1	1	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	7	
Unknown	-	-	3	2	-	2	-	2	3	1	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	1	16	
<b>Total</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>307</b>

(a) I = Indigenous, N = Non-Indigenous



Offences	18-21		22-25		26-29		30-33		34-37		38-41		42-45	
	I <sup>(a)</sup>	N <sup>(a)</sup>	I	N	I	N	I	N	I	N	I	N	I	N
Assault	5	-	3	-	3	-	2	1	4	-	-	2	1	-
Dangerous or Negligent Operation of a Vehicle	-	-	2	-	2	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Unlawful Entry with Intent/Burglary, Break & Enter	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Possess and/or Use Illicit Drugs	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Property Damage	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Driving Licence Offences	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	2	-	-	-
Breach of Justice Order	1	1	4	-	2	-	1	1	-	1	-	1	1	-
Unknown	1	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
<b>Total</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>0</b>

(a) I = Indigenous, N = Non-Indigenous

Table 18: All home detention orders issued by major offence, by sex and Indigenous status

Offences	Male		Female		Total
	Indigenous	Non-Indigenous	Indigenous	Non-Indigenous	
Manslaughter & Driving Causing Death	-	-	1	-	1
Assault	31	69	9	6	115
Sexual Assault	1	11	-	-	12
Dangerous or Negligent Operation of a Vehicle	4	10	-	3	17
Other Dangerous or Negligent Acts Endangering Persons	-	2	-	-	2
Robbery	1	11	-	2	14
Unlawful Entry with Intent/Burglary, Break & Enter	7	46	6	6	65
Motor Vehicle Theft & Related Offences	1	6	-	-	7
Theft (Except Motor Vehicles)	1	22	-	2	25
Receiving or Handling Proceeds of Crime	-	2	-	4	6
Fraud, Forgery or False Financial Instruments	1	11	-	13	25
Dishonest Conversion	-	1	-	-	1
Deal or Traffic in Illicit Drugs	1	29	-	8	38
Manufacture or Cultivate Illicit Drugs	-	1	-	-	1
Possess and/or Use Illicit Drugs	-	10	-	2	12
Prohibited Weapons/Explosives Offences	-	7	-	1	8
Regulated Weapons/Explosives Offences	-	2	-	-	2
Property Damage	2	1	1	-	4
Disorderly Conduct	1	5	-	-	6
Driving Licence Offences	-	5	2	1	8
Breach of Justice Order	1	15	1	-	17
Other Offences Against Justice Procedures	-	3	1	-	4
Harassment & Related Offences	8	19	-	2	29
<b>Total</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>288</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>419</b>

Table 19: All RROs issued by major offence, by sex and Indigenous status

Offences	Male		Female		Total
	Indigenous	Non-Indigenous	Indigenous	Non-Indigenous	
Manslaughter & Driving Causing Death	-	2	-	-	2
Assault	1	5	-	-	6
Sexual Assault	-	1	-	-	1
Robbery	-	2	-	-	2
Blackmail & Extortion	-	1	-	-	1
Unlawful Entry with Intent/Burglary, Break & Enter	-	4	1	-	5
Motor Vehicle Theft & Related Offences	1	-	-	-	1
Theft (Except Motor Vehicles)	-	1	-	-	1
Receiving or Handling Proceeds of Crime	-	2	-	-	2
Fraud, Forgery or False Financial Instruments	-	5	-	-	5
Dishonest Conversion	-	1	-	-	1
Deal or Traffic in Illicit Drugs	-	11	-	4	15
Manufacture or Cultivate Illicit Drugs	-	1	-	-	1
Possess and/or Use Illicit Drugs	-	2	-	-	2
Other Illicit Drug Offences	-	1	-	-	1
Regulated Public Order Offences	-	1	-	-	1
Breach of Justice Order	-	1	-	-	1
<b>Total</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>48</b>

Table 20: All PSOs issued by major offence, by sex and Indigenous status

Offences	Male		Female		Total
	Indigenous	Non-Indigenous	Indigenous	Non-Indigenous	
Conspiracies & Attempts to Murder	-	-	-	1	1
Assault	48	42	12	11	113
Sexual Assault	-	1	-	-	1
Dangerous or Negligent Operation of a Vehicle	6	5	1	3	15
Robbery	-	5	-	1	6
Blackmail & Extortion	-	1	-	-	1
Unlawful Entry with Intent/Burglary, Break & Enter	10	26	3	4	43
Motor Vehicle Theft & Related Offences	1	3	-	-	4
Theft (Except Motor Vehicles)	2	6	-	-	8
Receiving or Handling Proceeds of Crime	-	1	-	1	2
Fraud, Forgery or False Financial Instruments	1	11	1	4	17
Other Deception Offences	1	-	-	-	1
Deal or Traffic in Illicit Drugs	-	9	1	8	18
Manufacture or Cultivate Illicit Drugs	-	6	-	1	7
Possess and/or Use Illicit Drugs	-	2	-	1	3
Prohibited Weapons/Explosives Offences	-	7	-	-	7
Regulated Weapons/Explosives Offences	-	3	-	-	3
Property Damage	1	-	-	-	1
Disorderly Conduct	-	1	-	-	1
Regulated Public Order Offences	-	1	-	-	1
Driving Licence Offences	5	12	-	-	17
Breach of Justice Order	2	4	-	2	8
Other Offences Against Justice Procedures	3	2	1	-	6
Harassment & Related Offences	3	5	-	-	8
Public Health & Safety Offences	-	-	1	-	1
<b>Total</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>293</b>

Table 21: All CSIs issued by major offence, by sex and Indigenous status

Offences	Male		Female		Total
	Indigenous	Non-Indigenous	Indigenous	Non-Indigenous	
Manslaughter & Driving Causing Death	-	-	1	-	1
Assault	9	20	-	4	33
Sexual Assault	1	5	-	-	6
Non-Assaultive Sexual Offences	1	9	-	-	10
Dangerous or Negligent Operation of a Vehicle	-	2	-	-	2
Other Dangerous or Negligent Acts Endangering Persons	1	2	-	-	3
Deprivation of Liberty/False Imprisonment	-	2	-	-	2
Robbery	3	17	3	5	28
Unlawful Entry with Intent/Burglary, Break & Enter	9	16	3	-	28
Motor Vehicle Theft & Related Offences	-	1	-	-	1
Theft (Except Motor Vehicles)	-	2	-	-	2
Receiving or Handling Proceeds of Crime	-	-	-	2	2
Fraud, Forgery or False Financial Instruments	-	2	-	1	3
Dishonest Conversion	-	2	-	2	4
Deal or Traffic in Illicit Drugs	-	26	-	6	32
Manufacture or Cultivate Illicit Drugs	-	1	-	-	1
Prohibited Weapons/Explosives Offences	-	1	-	-	1
Property Damage	2	3	-	-	5
Disorderly Conduct	-	3	-	1	4
Regulated Public Order Offences	-	5	-	-	5
Driving Licence Offences	2	-	-	1	3
Breach of Justice Order	2	5	-	1	8
Other Offences Against Justice Procedures	-	4	3	5	12
Harassment & Related Offences	-	1	1	-	2
Other Miscellaneous Offences	-	1	-	-	1
<b>Total</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>130</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>199</b>

# Appendix A

## Australian Bureau of Statistics Australian Standard Offence Classification (ASOC) Summary of Division, Subdivision and Group Titles

DIVISION	SUB-DIVISION	GROUP	TITLE
<b>01</b>			<b>Homicide and Related Offences</b>
	011	0111	Murder Murder
	012	0121 0122	Conspiracies and Attempts to Murder Conspiracy to Murder Attempted Murder
	013	0131 0132	Manslaughter and Driving Causing Death Manslaughter Driving Causing Death
<b>02</b>			<b>Acts Intended to Cause Injury</b>
	021	0211 0212	Assault Aggravated Assault Non-Aggravated Assault
	029	0299	Other Acts Intended to Cause Injury Acts Intended to Cause Injury, nec
<b>03</b>			<b>Sexual Assault and Related Offences</b>
	031	0311 0312	Sexual Assault Aggravated Sexual Assault Non-Aggravated Sexual Assault
	032	0321 0329	Non-Assaultive Sexual Offences Non-Assaultive Sexual Offences Against a Child Non-Assaultive Sexual Offences, nec
<b>04</b>			<b>Dangerous or Negligent Acts Endangering Persons</b>
	041	0411 0412	Dangerous or Negligent Operation of a Vehicle Driving Under the Influence of Alcohol or Drugs Dangerous or Negligent Driving
	049	0491 0499	Other Dangerous or Negligent Acts Endangering Persons Neglect of Person Under Care Other Dangerous or Negligent Acts Endangering Persons, nec
<b>05</b>			<b>Abduction And Related Offences</b>
	051	0511	Abduction and Kidnapping Abduction and Kidnapping
	052	0521	Deprivation of Liberty/False Imprisonment Deprivation of Liberty/False Imprisonment

<b>DIVISION</b>	<b>SUB-DIVISION</b>	<b>GROUP</b>	<b>TITLE</b>
<b>06</b>			<b>Robbery, Extortion and Related Offences</b>
	061		Robbery
		0611	Aggravated Robbery
		0612	Non-Aggravated Robbery
	062		Blackmail and Extortion
		0621	Blackmail and Extortion
<b>07</b>			<b>Unlawful Entry with Intent/Burglary, Break and Enter</b>
	071		Unlawful Entry with Intent/Burglary, Break and Enter
		0711	Unlawful Entry with Intent/Burglary, Break and Enter
<b>08</b>			<b>Theft and Related Offences</b>
	081		Motor Vehicle Theft and Related Offences
		0811	Theft of a Motor Vehicle
		0812	Illegal Use of a Motor Vehicle
		0813	Theft of Motor Vehicle Parts or Contents
	082		Theft (Except Motor Vehicles)
		0821	Theft from a Person (Excluding by Force)
		0822	Theft of Intellectual Property
		0823	Theft From Retail Premises
		0829	Theft (Except Motor Vehicles), nec
	083		Receiving or Handling Proceeds of Crime
		0831	Receiving or Handling Proceeds of Crime
	084		Illegal Use of Property (Except Motor Vehicles)
		0841	Illegal Use of Property (Except Motor Vehicles)
<b>09</b>			<b>Deception and Related Offences</b>
	091		Fraud, Forgery or False Financial Instruments
		0911	Cheque or Credit Card Fraud
		0912	Make, Use or Possess Equipment to Make False/Illegal Financial Instrument
		0913	Fraudulent Trade Practices
		0914	Prescription Drug Fraud
		0915	Fare Evasion
		0919	Fraud, nec
	092		Counterfeiting Currency and Related Offences
		0921	Counterfeiting Currency and Related Offences
	093		Dishonest Conversion
		0931	Dishonest Conversion
	094		Bribery
		0941	Bribery Involving Government Officials
		0949	Bribery, nec
	099		Other Deception Offences
		0991	Misrepresentation of Professional Status
		0992	Non-Fraudulent Trade Practices
		0999	Deception Offences, nec

<b>DIVISION</b>	<b>SUB-DIVISION</b>	<b>GROUP</b>	<b>TITLE</b>
<b>10</b>			<b>Illicit Drug Offences</b>
	101		Import or Export Illicit Drugs
		1011	Import Illicit Drugs
		1012	Export Illicit Drugs
	102		Deal or Traffic in Illicit Drugs
		1021	Deal or Traffic in Illicit Drugs – Commercial Quantity
		1022	Deal or Traffic in Illicit Drugs – Non-Commercial Quantity
	103		Manufacture or Cultivate Illicit Drugs
		1031	Manufacture or Cultivate Illicit Drugs
	104		Possess and/or Use Illicit Drugs
		1041	Possess Illicit Drug
		1042	Use Illicit Drug
	109		Other Illicit Drug Offences
		1099	Illicit Drug Offences, nec
<b>11</b>			<b>Weapons and Explosives Offences</b>
	111		Prohibited Weapons/Explosives Offences
		1111	Import or Export Prohibited Weapons/Explosives
		1112	Sell, Possess and/or Use Prohibited Weapons/Explosives
		1119	Prohibited Weapons/Explosives Offences, nec
	112		Regulated Weapons/Explosives Offences
		1121	Unlawfully Obtain or Possess Regulated Weapons/Explosives
		1122	Misuse of Regulated Weapons/Explosives
		1123	Deal or Traffic Regulated Weapons/Explosives Offences
		1129	Regulated Weapons/Explosives Offences, nec
<b>12</b>			<b>Property Damage and Environmental Pollution</b>
	121		Property Damage
		1211	Property Damage by Fire or Explosion
		1212	Graffiti
		1219	Property Damage, nec
	122		Environmental Pollution
		1221	Air Pollution Offences
		1222	Water Pollution Offences
		1223	Noise Pollution Offences
		1229	Environmental Pollution Offences, nec
<b>13</b>			<b>Public Order Offences</b>
	131		Disorderly Conduct
		1311	Trespass
		1312	Offensive Language
		1313	Offensive Behaviour
		1314	Criminal Intent
		1315	Conspiracy
		1319	Disorderly Conduct, nec



<b>DIVISION</b>	<b>SUB-DIVISION</b>	<b>GROUP</b>	<b>TITLE</b>
	132		Regulated Public Order Offences
		1321	Betting and Gambling Offences
		1322	Liquor and Tobacco Offences
		1323	Censorship Offences
		1324	Prostitution Offences
		1325	Offences Against Public Order Sexual Standards
		1329	Regulated Public Order Offences, nec
<b>14</b>			<b>Road Traffic and Motor Vehicle Regulatory Offences</b>
	141		Driving Licence Offences
		1411	Driving While Licence Cancelled or Suspended
		1412	Driving Without a Licence
		1419	Driving Licence Offences, nec
	142		Road Vehicle Registration and Roadworthiness Offences
		1421	Registration Offences
		1422	Roadworthiness Offences
	143		Regulatory Driving Offences
		1431	Exceeding the Prescribed Content of Alcohol Limit
		1432	Exceeding Legal Speed Limit
		1433	Parking Offences
		1439	Regulatory Driving Offences, nec
	144		Pedestrian Offences
		1441	Pedestrian Offences
<b>15</b>			<b>Offences Against Justice Procedures, Government Security and Government Operations</b>
	151		Breach of Justice Order
		1511	Escape Custody Offences
		1512	Breach of Bail
		1513	Breach of Parole
		1514	Breach of Domestic Violence Order
		1515	Breach of Other Restraining Order
		1519	Breach of Justice Order, nec
	152		Other Offences Against Justice Procedures
		1521	Subvert the Course of Justice
		1522	Resist or Hinder Police Officer or Justice Official
		1523	Prison Regulation Offences
		1529	Offences Against Justice Procedures, nec
	153		Offences Against Government Security
		1531	Resist or Hinder Government Officer Concerned with Government Security
		1539	Offences Against Government Security, nec
	154		Offences Against Government Operations
		1541	Resist or Hinder Government Official (Excluding Police Officer, Justice Official or Government Security Officer)
		1549	Offences Against Government Operations, nec

<b>DIVISION</b>	<b>SUB-DIVISION</b>	<b>GROUP</b>	<b>TITLE</b>
<b>16</b>			<b>Miscellaneous Offences</b>
	161		Harassment and Related Offences
		1611	Harassment and Private Nuisance
		1612	Offences Against Privacy
		1613	Threatening Behaviour
		1614	Defamation and Libel
	162		Public Health and Safety Offences
		1621	Sanitation Offences
		1622	Disease Prevention Offences
		1623	Occupational Health and Safety Offences
		1624	Transport Offences
		1625	Dangerous Substances Offences
		1626	Licit Drug Offences
		1629	Public Health and Safety Offences, nec
	163		Commercial/Industrial/Financial Regulation
		1631	Commercial/Industry/Financial Regulation
	169		Other Miscellaneous Offences
		1691	Environmental Regulation Offences
		1692	Immigration Regulation Offences
		1693	Quarantine Offences
		1694	Import/Export Regulations
		1695	Procure or Commit Illegal Abortion
		1699	Miscellaneous Offences, nec

## Appendix B

### Crime Research Centre (CRC) Offence Seriousness Index (OSI)

#### Extraction protocol for determining offence seriousness for multiple offence events

This order of offences is based on the complete list of ASOC offence classifications and, to the extent possible, is consistent with the ANCO-based Draft Seriousness Index developed by the CRC in the early 1990s. The current CRC OSI also accords with the National Offence Index (NOI), developed by the Australian Bureau of Statistics in 2003. The ranking of offences in these indices has been determined by reference to legal seriousness (as indicated by penalty) and the results of research on public opinion. It should be noted that within ASOC classifications considerable variation in harm and seriousness occur (for example, the category 1020-1022 deal or traffic in illicit drugs would include a high severity case such as the trafficking of cocaine as well as the less severe dealing of cannabis).

The general rules of ordering are as follows. The most serious offence within the classification is the basis for ranking even though it may also contain offences of a less serious nature. Offences specifically against individuals are ranked above those against corporations, institutions, etc. Environmental offences and other offences not ordinarily covered by criminal law statutes are provisionally ranked intermediate as insufficient information is contained in offence descriptions. Note that it is not always possible to rank all offences relative to every other offence and so rough groupings of offences of like seriousness have been attempted.

As all methods of ranking offences based on offence classifications alone are problematic this version does not purport to be definitive or reflect the Crime Research Centre position on the relative harm of offences. The Centre welcomes comment and discussion on the ranking of offences.

Summary description - offence grouping headings

1. Homicide
2. Sexual Assault
3. Import/Deal Illicit Drugs
4. Serious Assault/Robbery
5. Other Offences Against the Person
6. Weapons, Explosives
7. Receiving/Offences Against Justice
8. Theft
9. Company and Financial
10. Dangerous/Drink Driving
11. Environmental, Health, etc.
12. Breaches of Court Orders, etc.
13. Immigration, Censorship, etc.
14. Possess/Use Illicit Drug
15. Public Order
16. Government Security, Justice Procedures, etc.
17. Traffic and Other Offences

*Appendix B*

**1.**

0111 - murder  
0110 - murder, nfd  
0122 - attempted murder  
0121 - conspiracy to murder  
0120 - conspiracies and attempts to murder, nfd  
0131 - manslaughter  
0132 - driving causing death  
0130 - manslaughter and driving causing death, nfd  
0100 - homicide and related offences, nfd

**2.**

0311 - aggravated sexual assault  
0321 - non-assaultive sexual offences against a child  
0312 - non-aggravated sexual assault  
0310 - sexual assault, nfd  
0329 - other non-assaultive sexual offences, nec  
0320 - non-assaultive sexual offences, nfd  
0300 - sexual assault and related offences, nfd

**3.**

1011 - import illicit drugs  
1012 - export illicit drugs  
1010 - import or export illicit drugs, nfd  
1021 - deal or traffic in illicit drugs - commercial quantity  
1022 - deal or traffic in illicit drugs - non-commercial quantity  
1020 - deal or traffic in illicit drugs, nfd  
1031 - manufacture or cultivate illicit drugs  
1030 - manufacture or cultivate illicit drugs, nfd

**4.**

0611 - aggravated robbery  
0211 - aggravated assault  
0511 - abduction and kidnapping  
0510 - abduction and kidnapping, nfd  
0521 - deprivation of liberty/false imprisonment  
0520 - deprivation of liberty/false imprisonment, nfd  
0500 - abduction and related offences, nfd

**5.**

0212 - non-aggravated assault  
0210 - assault, nfd  
0299 - acts intended to cause injury, nec  
0290 - other acts intended to cause injury, nfd  
0200 - acts intended to cause injury, nfd  
0491 - neglect of person under care  
0499 - other dangerous or negligent acts endangering persons, nec  
0490 - other dangerous or negligent acts endangering persons, nfd  
0612 - non-aggravated robbery  
0610 - robbery, nfd  
0621 - blackmail and extortion  
0620 - blackmail and extortion, nfd  
0600 - robbery, extortion and relation offences, nfd  
1611 - harassment and private nuisance  
1613 - threatening behaviour  
1695 - procure or commit illegal abortion  
1211 - property damage by fire or explosion  
1539 - offences against government security, nec

**6.**

1111 - Import or export prohibited weapons/explosives  
1112 - sell, possess and/or use prohibited weapons/explosives  
1119 - prohibited weapons/explosives offences, nec  
1110 - prohibited weapons/explosives offences, nfd  
1121 - unlawfully obtain or possess regulated weapons/explosives  
1122 - misuse of regulated weapons/explosives  
1123 - deal or traffic regulated weapons/explosives offences  
1129 - regulated weapons/explosives offences, nec  
1120 - regulated weapons/explosives offences, nfd  
1100 - weapons and explosives offences, nfd

**7.**

0921 - counterfeiting currency and related offences  
0920 - counterfeiting currency and related offences, nfd  
0941 - bribery involving government officials  
1315 - conspiracy  
1521 - subvert the course of justice

**8.**

0711 - unlawful entry with intent/burglary, break and enter  
0710 - unlawful entry with intent/burglary, break and enter, nfd  
0700 - unlawful entry with intent/burglary, break and enter, nfd  
0911 - cheque or credit card fraud  
0912 - make, use or possess equip to make false/illegal financial instrument  
0913 - fraudulent trade practices  
0914 - prescription drug fraud  
0915 - fare evasion  
0919 - fraud or forgery, nec  
0910 - fraud, forgery or false financial instruments, nfd  
0931 - dishonest conversion  
0930 - dishonest conversion, nfd  
0991 - misrepresentation of professional status  
0999 - deception offences, nec  
0949 - bribery, nec  
0940 - bribery, nfd  
0992 - non-fraudulent trade practices  
0990 - other deception offences, nfd  
0900 - deception and related offences, nfd  
0811 - theft of a motor vehicle  
0812 - illegal use of a motor vehicle  
0821 - theft from a person (excluding by force)  
0813 - theft of motor vehicle parts or contents  
0810 - motor vehicle theft and related offences, nfd  
0822 - theft of intellectual property  
0823 - theft from retail premises  
0829 - theft (except motor vehicles), nec  
0820 - theft (except motor vehicles), nfd  
0831 - receiving or handling proceeds of crime  
0830 - receiving or handling proceeds of crime, nfd  
0841 - illegal use of property (except motor vehicles)  
0840 - illegal use of property (except motor vehicles), nfd  
0800 - theft and related offences, nfd

**9.**

1631 - commercial/industry/financial regulation  
1630 - commercial/industry/financial regulation, nfd  
1694 - import/export regulations  
1612 - offences against privacy

**10.**

- 0411 - driving under the influence of alcohol or drugs
- 0412 - dangerous or negligent driving
- 0410 - dangerous/negligent operation of vehicle, nfd
- 0400 - dangerous/negligent acts endangering persons, nfd
- 1431 - exceeding the prescribed content of alcohol limit

**11.**

- 1212 - graffiti
- 1219 - property damage, nec
- 1210 - property damage, nfd
- 1221 - air pollution offences
- 1222 - water pollution offences
- 1223 - noise pollution offences
- 1229 - environmental pollution offences, nec
- 1220 - environmental pollution offences, nfd
- 1200 - property damage and environmental pollution, nfd
- 1621 - sanitation offences
- 1622 - disease prevention offences
- 1623 - occupational health and safety offences
- 1624 - transport offences
- 1625 - dangerous substances offences
- 1626 - licit drug offences
- 1629 - public health and safety offences, nec
- 1620 - public health and safety offences, nfd
- 1691 - environmental regulation offences
- 1693 - quarantine offences

**12.**

- 1529 - offences against justice procedures, nec
- 1549 - offences against government operations, nec
- 1511 - escape custody offences
- 1512 - breach of bail
- 1513 - breach of parole
- 1514 - breach of domestic violence order
- 1515 - breach of other restraining order
- 1519 - breach of justice order, nec
- 1510 - breach of justice order, nfd
- 1523 - prison regulation offences

**13.**

- 1692 - immigration regulation offences
- 1614 - defamation and libel
- 1610 - harassment and private nuisance, nfd
- 1323 - censorship offences

**14.**

- 1041 - possess illicit drug
- 1042 - use illicit drug
- 1040 - possess and/or use illicit drug, nfd
- 1099 - illicit drug offences, nec
- 1090 - other illicit drug offences, nfd
- 1000 - illicit drug offences, nfd

**15.**

- 1311 - trespass
- 1312 - offensive language
- 1313 - offensive behaviour
- 1314 - criminal intent
- 1319 - disorderly conduct, nec
- 1310 - disorderly conduct, nfd
- 1321 - betting and gambling offences
- 1322 - liquor and tobacco offences
- 1324 - prostitution offences
- 1325 - offences against public order sexual standards
- 1329 - regulated public order offences, nec
- 1320 - regulated public order offences, nfd
- 1300 - public order offences, nfd

**16.**

- 1522 - resist or hinder police officer or justice official
- 1520 - other offences against justice procedures, nfd
- 1531 - resist or hinder government officer concerned with government security
- 1530 - offences against government security, nfd
- 1541 - resist or hinder government official (excluding police, justice officer or government security)
- 1540 - offences against government operations, nfd
- 1500 - offences against justice procedures, government security and operations, nfd

**17.**

- 1411 - driving while licence cancelled or suspended
- 1412 - driving without a licence
- 1419 - driving licence offences, nec
- 1410 - driving licence offences, nfd
- 1421 - registration offences
- 1422 - roadworthiness offences
- 1420 - road vehicle registration and roadworthiness offences, nfd
- 1432 - exceeding legal speed limit
- 1433 - parking offences
- 1439 - regulatory driving offences, nec
- 1430 - regulatory driving offences, nfd
- 1441 - pedestrian offences
- 1440 - pedestrian offences, nfd
- 1400 - road traffic and motor vehicle regulatory offences, nfd
- 1699 - miscellaneous offences, nec
- 1690 - other miscellaneous offences, nfd
- 1600 - miscellaneous offences, nfd

*nec - not elsewhere classified*

*nfd - not further defined*

# Appendix C

*This glossary has been standardized to relate to all reports in the series (ie. Police Apprehensions and Juvenile Cautions, Prisons etc.). Therefore certain terms may not be present in one or more reports.*

## Glossary of Terms

### Abbreviations used in tables:

A	- (as in A/J) denotes Adult
F	- female
FI	- female, Indigenous
FO	- female, Other (non-Indigenous)
FU	- female, unknown indigenous status
I	- (as in I/O/U) denotes Indigenous
J	- (as in A/J) denotes Juvenile
M	- male
MI	- male, Indigenous
MO	- male, Other (non-Indigenous)
MU	- male, unknown indigenous status
O	- (as in A/O/U) denotes Other or non-Indigenous
U	- Unknown
UI	- Indigenous with unknown sex
UO	- non-Indigenous with unknown sex
UU	- unknown indigenous status and sex

ABS	the Australian Bureau of Statistics.
Acquittal	a finding by the court that the defendant is not guilty of the offence charged.
Actual sentence length	the length of time between date of sentence and the prison exit date served by a prisoner (as opposed to the maximum sentence length established by the sentencing court.)
Against person offences	see Offences against the person.
ANCO	(Australian National Classification of Offences) a standardised classification of criminal offences developed by the ABS and used by criminal justice organisations to categorise offences. A revised classification known as ASOC (Australian Standard Offence Classification) was introduced in 1997.
Appearance	see Final Appearance.
Apprehension	the laying of charges either by way of an arrest or summons by a police officer against a person alleged to have committed a criminal offence. Does not include juvenile cautions or minor traffic charges.
Arrest	same as Apprehension, see above.



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ASOC	(Australian Standard Offence Classification) — a revised version of ANCO which takes into account the changes to criminal legislation since 1985 and rectifies some technical deficiencies in ANCO. Published by the ABS in 1997 (ABS Catalogue No. 1234.0)
Bail	the release of a defendant from custody prior to the hearing of the charge or sentencing.
BH	see Conditional Bail.
Break & enter	same as Burglary.
Break-in	same as Burglary.
Burglary	the unlawful entry (forced or unforced) of a structure with the intent to commit an offence.
Case management systems	computer applications designed to record all aspects of cases appearing before the courts.
Cautioning	a formal method of dealing with young offenders without taking court proceedings. Police officers may caution young offenders instead of charging them if the offence or the circumstances of the offence are not serious.
CBO	Community-based order.
Census date	the date at which a count is taken of all prisoners held in lock-ups and/or prisons.
CEO parole	parole considerations for prisoners serving sentences of 12 months or more remain the prerogative of the Parole Board and Governor, but for shorter sentences the CEO of the Department of Justice is the issuing authority. CEO Parole Orders replace Home Detention Orders which were previously applied to prisoners as an alternative form of imprisonment/parole.
Charge	an official attachment of an offence to an individual in order to initiate court proceedings.
Children's Court	a Court established to process criminal charges against all persons aged 17 years or under.

CHIPS	the name given to the computerised case management system in which Children's Court and Court of Petty Sessions matters are recorded. Community-based order a non-custodial order whereby the offender may be supervised by a community corrections officer and/or required to perform between 40 and 120 hours of unpaid community work and/or undertake counselling and treatment, including residential programmes. CBOs were introduced through the Sentencing Act 1995.
Complaint	same as Charge.
Conditional Bail	defendant is supervised, may have some restrictions on movement and will be subject to one or more conditions while on bail.
Conditional release order	a non-custodial order that does not require supervision by a community corrections officer but may have conditions to secure the good behaviour of the offender. The offender may be required to enter a recognisance, with or without surety. CROs were introduced through the Sentencing Act 1995.
Conviction	a finding by the court that a person is guilty of the offence charged.
Counting period	a period which is designated within which all events are recorded and identified.
Court of Petty Sessions	also referred to as police courts, lower courts or Magistrate's courts. These courts deal with charges of simple offences against adult persons, indictable offences triable summarily, preliminary proceedings relating to indictable offences, and matters of an administrative or licensing nature.
CRO	see Conditional release order.
Custody	legal deprivation of liberty, restriction of freedom by the authorities.
DCD	the former Department for Community Development (now Family and Children's Service).
Default imprisonment	Imprisonment served as an alternative (default) for the non-payment of a fine.
Detention	see Custody.
Discharge	the release of a defendant from further court proceedings due to the dismissal or withdrawal of charges.
Dismissal	a disposition of the court whereby the sentencer decides there is insufficient evidence of a charge or merit in prosecuting it or where the sentencer decides that a person is guilty but imposes no further penalty.

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Disposition	an outcome from a court which may include dismissal, acquittal, fine, non-custodial order or imprisonment.
Distinct persons	the counting of individuals as distinct, that is, in a one year period a certain individual may be arrested or may appear before the court a number of times, however, in the court of "distinct" persons, the individual is counted only once for the period.
District Court	a higher court below the Supreme Court and equivalent to a county court in other jurisdictions. Constituted under the District Court Act 1969.
Diversion	a method of dealing with offenders (usually, juveniles) without taking court proceedings.
DUI	Driving under the influence of alcohol or drugs — one of the most common criminal traffic charges.
Exit forms	forms completed on the release of a prisoner from prison.
Expiation	the process by which a penalty or fine associated with the commission of an offence is satisfied. Usually a process by which criminal proceedings can be avoided.
Final Appearance	an appearance by an accused person in court, during which at least one charge against the person is finalised.
Finalised	a charge or matter is finalised in the courts when it is removed, with or without a hearing, from the list awaiting hearing in the court.
Fine default	the default penalty for non-payment of a fine.
Fine enforcement	a system introduced through the Fines, Penalties and Infringement Enforcement Act 1995 to increase the proportion of fines paid, minimise enforcement actions and ensure that fine defaulters do not go to prison. The system uses licence suspension as a primary sanction for non-payment of fines. If a licence is not available or suspension is ineffective, defaulters are sequentially subject to the seizure of goods, compulsory community work or, as a last resort, imprisonment. Note that although the legislation took effect on 1 January 1995, there was an initial six months moratorium on the enforcement of the new fine default provisions.
Finite	a custodial sentence of a limited time (as opposed to an indeterminate sentence).

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Finite sentence	a sentence of a fixed length that must be served completely in prison; that is, without any part of it being served on parole. The old 1/3 remission is abolished under the 2003 legislation, but the new Act instructs sentencing authorities to “impose a fixed term that is 2/3 of the fixed term that it would have imposed had the old provisions been in operation at the time of sentencing”. So, any prisoner who is refused parole eligibility by the court, or is ineligible for CEO parole if the sentence is less than 12 months, or is ultimately denied parole by the Parole Board must serve the full term of the sentence as determined above in prison as a finite sentence. See the document “New Sentencing Regime for Western Australia” on the Dept of Justice website for details about parole eligibility.
FPINE Act	Fines, Penalties and Infringement Enforcement Act 1995.
Good order offences	an ANCO category which includes offences of vagrancy, public drunkenness, etc. These offences involve no direct offences against person or property or the taking of drugs.
HD	see Home detention order.
HB	see Monitored Bail.
Higher Courts	the Supreme Court and the District Court.
Home detention order	an order imposed either as a condition of bail or as an alternative to imprisonment which requires an offender to stay at home.
Homicide	the unlawful killing of another person. The ANCO category of homicide includes the offences of murder, attempted murder, manslaughter and driving causing death.
IMS	the police Incident-based Management System. A database which contains records of all crimes reported to the police.
Indeterminate sentence	a sentence such as “governor’s pleasure” that theoretically has no maximum, the date of release to be determined by the Executive.
Indictable offence	an offence which is triable by jury.
Indigenous (person)	an individual who considers himself or herself to be Indigenous (definition used by Corrective Services) or is derived from Police information on ethnic appearance.
Indigenous status	the term used to distinguish between Indigenous and non-Indigenous population groups.

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INREP	a system for the expeditious processing of minor fines.
Intensive supervision	a non-custodial order much like a CBO but with mandatory supervision. An ISO may also include a curfew requirement such as electronic monitoring for 2-12 hours per day. Community service work may range from 40 to 240 hours. ISOs were introduced through the Sentencing Act 1995.
ISO	see Intensive supervision order.
Juvenile	a young person aged 17 years or under.
Juvenile Justice Teams	formally established under the Young Offenders Act 1995, Teams work with young offenders and, through family group conferences, attempt to negotiate acceptable outcomes between the offender, their parents and the victim.
Lock-up	a jail run by police, usually in a police station, and used to detained persons in legal custody.
Lower courts	all courts below higher courts, these include Magistrate's courts and Justices of the Peace hearing charges and imposing sentences. See Courts of Petty Sessions.
Meal allowance form	a form filled out by police which records the number of meals provided to each prisoner detained in a lockup.
Monitored Bail	defendant is restricted to his/her own home or that of a sponsor and must wear an electronic tracking device so his/her presence in the defined residence can be confirmed during the bail period.
Most serious offence	where an offender or prisoner has a range of offences, the most serious offence is that determined by an established scale of seriousness (see Seriousness below) or the one attracting the most serious penalty. The order of severity of penalties imposed is: <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• imprisonment</li><li>• juvenile detention</li><li>• suspended sentence of imprisonment</li><li>• conditional release orders (juv) or intensive supervision orders</li><li>• community-based order</li><li>• good behaviour bond</li><li>• loss or suspension of motor driver's licence</li><li>• fine</li><li>• compensation</li><li>• restitution</li><li>• other</li></ul>

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Non-custodial orders	penalties imposed on an offender that do not involve custody or a fine, such as ISOs, CBOs, WDOs and home detention.
Offence	a breach of criminal law.
Offences against the person	an ANCO category which includes all offences involving direct assault on another person. The category includes homicides, assaults, sexual assaults, deprivation of liberty and robbery but excludes property offences.
OIS	the Offence Information System. A database which contains records of all crimes reported to the police. An electronic copy of the P49 police form.
Overcounting	the counting of more offences or offenders, or any unit of interest than actually exist. An error associated with techniques designed to record the number of units.
P10	a police form used to record the property of individuals taken into custody.
P10A	the computerised Lock-up Admission System used by the police to record admissions to and exits from police custody.
P18	a police form used to record an apprehension.
P49	a form used to record crimes or offences reported to the police.
Panel	the Children's (Suspended Proceedings) Panel, a group of selected individuals established to hear offences committed by first-time juvenile offenders who admit the offence. Now defunct.
Parole order	is the mechanism which allows prisoners to serve a portion of their sentence in the community. They are still serving terms of imprisonment, but are doing so under varying levels of supervision and possibly other conditions. The current parole eligibility requirements are that parole is set at 50% of the sentence for those serving four years or less, while those serving more than four years are eligible for parole two years prior to the end of their sentence. These requirements are described in the Sentence Administration Act 2003 and the Sentencing Legislation Amendment and Repeal Act 2003.
Penalty	any order or sanction specified by a sentencer as a result of conviction on criminal charges.
Petty Sessions	see Court of Petty Sessions.
Police property sheets	see P10.

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Property offences	offences related to the theft or damage of property.
PSO	(Pre-Sentence Order) the purpose of this Order is to give an offender who is facing a term of imprisonment an opportunity to take steps to address his/her offending behaviour prior to the court proceeding with sentencing. Each Order imposes at least one of a supervision, program or curfew requirement upon the offender. Compliance is monitored by Department of Justice Officers.
Receivals or Receptions	persons entering prisons. Usually used as a method of counting prison statistics. Receivals exclude transfers between prisons and re-captures after escapes. Receivals do not count individuals, as the same person can be received a number of times each year. Receivals also do not reflect the length of sentence.
Receiving prison	the prison that receives (initially processes) the prisoner.
Reception history sheets	the form filled out at the time of receipt of a prisoner.
Robbery	the unlawful taking of property from a person by force or threat of force.
RRO	(Re-Entry Release Order) the purpose of this Order is to allow prisoners to be released to seek or undertake gainful employment, vocational training or gratuitous employment; or to engage in such other activities as ordered by the CEO that will facilitate the prisoner's re-entry into the community. These can include attending educational, vocational or personal development programs or undergoing counselling in relation to behavioural matters.
Security rating	a rating given to a prisoner to reflect the level of security that must be observed.
Sentence	see Penalty.
Seriousness	a rating of offences according to their gravity or seriousness. A draft seriousness index is included as Appendix B.
SP	State parole.
SRCASE	the name given to the computerised Case Management System in which Supreme and District Court matters are recorded.
Summons	a notification of a charge without the detention of the defendant. An alternative to an arrest.

## *Appendix C*

Supreme Court	the superior higher court, constituted under the Supreme Court Act 1935. It has exclusive jurisdiction in regard to certain cases, including serious indictable offences such as murder and treason.
Suspended proceedings	an alternative disposition for juveniles.
Suspended sentence	a term of imprisonment that is suspended for a period. Section 76(1) of the Sentencing Act 1995 provides that a court which sentences a person to a term or an aggregate term of imprisonment of five years or less may order that the sentence be suspended for a period not exceeding two years.
Teams	see Juvenile Justice Teams.
Termination status	reasons why a non-custodial order is terminated.
Type of release	a prisoner may be released from prison in a number of ways directly to freedom, extradition or deportation.
TOMS	acronym for Total Offender Management system. A computer system for the collection and management of prison/prisoner information. Implemented by the Department of Justice in July 2000.
Undercounting	the counting of less offences or offenders, or any unit of interest than actually exist. An error associated with techniques designed to record the number of units.
Unlawful entry	same as Burglary.
Warrant summaries	a summary of all offences for which a person is legally held, either before or after conviction.
WDO	see Work and development order.
Withdrawn	charges against a defendant may be withdrawn, that is, reversed.
Work and development order	under the fine enforcement system, this is the final alternative to imprisonment for people who are in default of fine. The order requires that the offender perform a stated number of hours of work in and for the community.